

**Topic**

Properties of Whole Numbers: Ordering and comparing whole numbers

**Concepts and Skills**

- Arranging numbers from smallest to biggest or biggest to smallest
- Filling in missing numbers in a sequence, number grid or number line
- Making use of the maths notation =, < and >

**COVID-19 INFORMATION & PSS (2 min)**

What is well-being?

Feeling good and strong in mind and body

**Resources Required**

ATP T1 WK 2, CAPS pp 40, Platinum Mathematics LB pp ....., DBE Workbook (pp.....)

**Vocabulary**

Place value, digit, smaller than (<), bigger than (>), less than (<), more than (>), ascending order, descending order

**Prior Knowledge**

- Place values,
- Ordering numbers

**Lesson Content/Concept Development**

**Mental maths (8 mins)**

		ANSWER			ANSWER
1.	4 x 12 =	48	6.	11 x 4 =	44
2.	12 x 3 =	36	7.	6 x 9 =	54
3.	80 x 12 =	960	8.	2 x 8 =	16
4.	7 x 3 =	21	9.	9 x 1 =	9
5.	8 x 4 =	32	10.	9 x 0 =	0

Ask the learners: What is the meaning of 4 x 12; 12 x 3 and 80 x 12?

**Homework reflection & Remediation (5 mins)**

**Introduction: 5mins**

Write the topic on the board and ask learners what they understand by whole numbers

Write the 3 numbers 235, 532 and 253. What is the value of the underlined digit in each case?

(Ans :5;500 and 50)

**Concept Development (20mins)**

**Comparing numbers**

Write 2 pairs of numbers and ask learners to say which one is smaller or which one is bigger

**Example 1**

22 235 is smaller/less than 22 253 ....in symbols 22 235 < 22 253.

NB: The sharp end always points to the smaller number.

**Example 2.**

67 321 is bigger /more than 63 721 ....67 321 > 63 721.

**Example 3**

765 432 = 765 432

**Example 4**

Arrange the following numbers in ascending order; 987126; 879162; 129876; 298612.

Ans :129876; 298612; 879162; 987126

**Example 5**

Write the following numbers in descending order; 365421; 124365; 542165; 421653; 653421.

Ans: 653421; 542165; 365421; 124365

**Classwork Activity (20 Mins)**

Give learners 3 problems for each example above. The first problem they do in pairs and work on the board the other 2 are to be done individually in class. Teacher moves around checking and giving remediation.)

Solutions for all page...activity.../Platinum page.....activity....

**Homework Allocation (5 Mins)**

Dbe 11<sup>th</sup> edition page.....

**Lesson Reflection**

**Successes: What went well in the lesson?**

**Challenges: What did not go well?**

**Recommendations: What changes are necessary to improve the lesson?**

**Topic**

Properties of Operations with Whole Numbers

**Concepts and Skills**

Commutative property of addition and multiplication

**COVID-19 INFORMATION & PSS (2 min)**

What is well-being?

Taking care of myself and others

**Resources Required**

ATP T1 WK 2, CAPS pp 40, Platinum Mathematics LB pp ....., DBE Workbook (pp.....)

**Vocabulary**

Commutative, Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication

**Prior Knowledge**

**In Grade 6 the learners learnt about:**

Recognize and use the commutative; associative; distributive properties with whole numbers

**Lesson Content/Concept Development**

**Mental maths (8 mins)**

		ANSWER			ANSWER
1.	$4 \times 10 =$	<b>40</b>	6.	$110 \times 2 =$	<b>220</b>
2.	$12 \times 3 =$	<b>36</b>	7.	$7 \times 9 =$	<b>63</b>
3.	$80 \times 10 =$	<b>800</b>	8.	$4 \times 8 =$	<b>32</b>
4.	$6 \times 3 =$	<b>18</b>	9.	$7 \times 2 \times 1 =$	<b>14</b>
5.	$8 \times 40 =$	<b>320</b>	10.	$7 \times 9 \times 0 =$	<b>0</b>

**Homework reflection & Remediation (5 mins)**

Reflection / Remediation based on previous day's work.

### Introduction:(5mins)

Revise ordering and comparing of numbers (Solutions for All: Page 3 1a and 2b)

### Concept Development (20mins)

#### Example 1

Write the sums below on the writing board. Ask the learners the following questions:

1. Is the following True or False?

a.  $3 + 4 = 4 + 3$        $3 \times 4 = 4 \times 3$

b.  $20 + 5 = 5 + 20$      $20 \times 5 = 5 \times 20$

2. What do you notice?

The commutative property of addition and multiplication states thus:

- When adding two or more numbers; you can change the position of numbers around and still get the same answer.

Write the words **commutative property of addition and multiplication** on the board.

Ask learners to work in pairs and give two more examples of the commutative property of addition and multiplication.

Write some of their examples on the board

#### Example 2

Ask learners work in pairs and complete to do the following calculation:  $10 - 4 \times 2$

Possible Answers:

a.  $(10 - 4) \times 2$                       b.  $10 - (4 \times 2)$

$= 6 \times 2$                                        $= 10 - 8$

$= 12$      $= 2$

Ask the learners: **Can both the answers be correct?**

Explain to the RULE that we use to avoid confusion:

We look at the operations we must use and we always:

**Multiply and divide first** – working from left to right

We then do all the addition and subtraction – **working from left to right**

Learners do the sum again... therefore, the **CORRECT answer is 2**

**We have learnt that:**

Different answers are only possible when we do not use brackets

But **brackets** prevent us from having "2 different answers" but **only one correct answer**.

We therefore must learn the...**BODMAS** Rule

**B**-Brackets

**O**-Orders/Of

**D**-Division

**M**-Multiplication (Left to Right)

**A**-Addition

**S**- Subtraction (from Left to Right)

#### Example 3

$4+3 \times 6$  multiplication first before addition       $(4+3) \times 6$  Brackets first

$= 4 + 18$      $= 7 \times 6$

$= 22$      $= 42$

### Classwork Activity (20 Mins)

Give learners 3 problems for each example above. The first problem they do in pairs and work on the board the other 2 are to be done individually in class. (Teacher moves around checking and giving remediation.)

Solutions for all page...activity.../Platinum page.....activity....

**Homework Allocation (5 Mins)**

Dbc 11<sup>th</sup> edition page.....

**Lesson Reflection**

**Successes: What went well in the lesson?**

**Challenges: What did not go well?**

**Recommendations: What changes are necessary to improve the lesson?**

**Topic**

Properties of Operations with Whole Numbers

**Concepts and Skills**Recognize and use 0 in terms of its additive property (identity element for addition) e.g.  $a + 0 = a$ 

Recognize and use 1 in terms of its multiplicative

e.g.  $a \times 1 = a$ **COVID-19 INFORMATION & PSS (2 min)**

What is well-being?

**My safety****Resources Required**

ATP T1 WK 2, CAPS pp 40, Platinum Mathematics LB pp ....., DBE Workbook (pp.....)

**Vocabulary**

Add, addition, multiply, multiplication

**Prior Knowledge**

In Grade 6 the learners learnt about:

- Recognize and use 0 in terms of its additive property (identify element for addition)
- Recognize and use 1 in terms of its multiplicative property (identify element for multiplication)

**Lesson Content/Concept Development****Mental maths (8 mins)****Homework reflection & Remediation (5 mins)****Introduction:(5mins)**

Revise Grade 6 work about adding zero and multiplying numbers by 1. Introduce the day's topic

**Concept Development (20mins)****Example 1**

Write the following sums on the board.

$$3 + 0 = 5 + 0 = 100 + 0 = 0 + 16 = 0 + 250 =$$

**What do you notice?**The answer will always be the number that **zero** is added to.

Write the following sums on the board.

$$4 \times 1 = 10 \times 1 = 200 \times 1 = 1 \times 300 = 45 \times 1 =$$

**What do you notice?**The answer will be the number that **one** is multiplied by.**Example 2**

Write the following on the board.

**Remember**, we say that  $4 + 0 = 4$ , so what will  $a + 0$  be? ( $a + 0 = a$ ) Do a few examples like this with the learners?**Remember**: we say that  $4 \times 1 = 4$ , so what will  $a \times 1$  be? ( $a \times 1 = a$ ) Do a few examples like this with the learners?Zero is the identity of addition, e.g.  $a + 0 = a$ One is the identity of multiplication, e.g.  $a \times 1 = a$ **Classwork Activity (20 Mins)**

Give learners 3 problems for each example above. The first problem they do in pairs and work on the board the other 2 are to be done individually in class. (Teacher moves around checking and giving remediation.)

Solutions for all page...activity.../Platinum page.....activity....

**Homework Allocation (5 Mins)**Dbe 11<sup>th</sup> edition page.....

## Lesson Reflection

**Successes: What went well in the lesson?**

**Challenges: What did not go well?**

**Recommendations: What changes are necessary to improve the lesson?**

**Topic**

Properties of Operations with Whole Numbers

**Concepts and Skills**

- distributive property of addition and multiplication

**COVID-19 INFORMATION & PSS (2 min)**

What is well-being?

**Exercising**

**Resources Required**

ATP T1 WK 2, CAPS pp 40, Platinum Mathematics LB pp ....., DBE Workbook (pp.....)

**Vocabulary**

Distributive, Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication

**Prior Knowledge**

Recognize and use the commutative; associative; distributive properties with whole numbers.

**Lesson Content/Concept Development**

**Mental maths (8 mins)**

		ANSWER			ANSWER
1.	101 + 110 =	<b>211</b>	6.	909 + 190 =	<b>1 099</b>
2.	115 + 511 =	<b>626</b>	7.	999 + 1 + 0 =	<b>1 000</b>
3.	565 - 505 =	<b>60</b>	8.	756 + 243 =	<b>999</b>
4.	789 - 189 =	<b>600</b>	9.	898 - 99 =	<b>799</b>
5.	369 + 136 =	<b>505</b>	10.	680 + 319 =	<b>999</b>

**Homework reflection & Remediation (5 mins)** Reflection / Remediation based on previous day's work.

**Introduction:(5mins)**

- Revise and introduce the distributive property of **multiplication** with your learners.

**Concept Development (20mins)**

Write the examples on the **board**. 7(3)

What do the brackets mean? (It means multiplication 7x 3)

**Do a few examples with your learners.**

4(6), 3(9), 7(8), 4(100), etc.

**Write the following on the board:** 4(3 + 2).

How do you think I will write this?

Give the learners an opportunity to come up with different answers.

When we have brackets, we will say :4times 3 + 4 times 2.

- Let us test it.

4 times 3 + 4 times 2 = 12 + 8 = 20, or 4(3 + 2) = 4(5) = 20

**EXAMPLE 1**

**Write the following on the board:** 6(3 + 5)

How would you write this as an **addition sum**?

= 6 times 3 + 6 times 5

= **6 x 3 + 6 x 5**

To make it easier, we can write it as: **(6 x 3) + (6 x 5)**



**Write the following on the board:**

$$4 \times 6 + 4 \times 5$$

How would you write this as a **multiplication sum**?

$$4 \text{ times } 6 + 4 \text{ times } 5 \\ = 4(6 + 5)$$

### **Classwork Activity (20 Mins)**

Give learners 3 problems for each example above. The first problem they do in pairs and work on the board the other 2 are to be done individually in class.(Teacher moves around checking and giving remediation.)

Solutions for all page...activity.../Platinum page.....activity....

### **Homework Allocation (5 Mins)**

Dbe 11<sup>th</sup> edition page.....

### **Lesson Reflection**

**Successes: What went well in the lesson?**

**Challenges: What did not go well?**

**Recommendations: What changes are necessary to improve the lesson?**

**Topic**

Properties of Whole Numbers :Revision

**Concepts and Skills**

- Properties of whole numbers

**COVID-19 INFORMATION & PSS (2 min)**

What is well-being?

**Resources Required**

ATP T1 WK 2, CAPS pp 40,Platinum Mathematics LB pp ....., DBE Workbook (pp.....)

**Vocabulary** Associative, Distributive,Commutative, Addition, Multiplication

**Prior Knowledge**

Recognize and use the commutative; associative; distributive properties with whole numbers.

**Lesson Content/Concept Development**

**Mental maths (8 mins)**

		ANSWER			ANSWER
1.	$12 \times 4 \times 10 =$	<b>480</b>	6.	$20 \times 6 =$	<b>120</b>
2.	$14 \times 4 =$	<b>56</b>	7.	$8 \times 11 =$	<b>88</b>
3.	$8 \times 20 \times 1 =$	<b>160</b>	8.	$50 \times 9 =$	<b>450</b>
4.	$20 \times 3 =$	<b>60</b>	9.	$3 \times 90 =$	<b>270</b>
5.	$6 \times 4 \times 10 =$	<b>240</b>	10.	$6 \times 7 \times 10 =$	<b>420</b>

**Homework reflection & Remediation (5 mins)**

**Introduction:(5mins)**

**Concept Development (20mins)**

Write the following sums on the board.

Ask the learners to **match column A with Column B**:

COLUMN A	COLUMN B
Associative property of numbers	$a \times 1 = a$
Commutative property of numbers	$(a + b) + c = a + (b + c)$
Distributive property of numbers	$a + 0 = a$
Zero as the identity of addition	$a + b = b + a$
One as the identity of multiplication	$a(b + c) = a \times b + a \times c$

Write the following on the board. Learners **STUDY** these:

- ✓ The **Commutative law** can be written as:  $a + b = b + a$
- ✓ The **Associative law** can be written as:  $(a + b) + c = a + (b + c)$
- ✓ The **Distributive law** can be written as:  $a \times (b + c) = (a \times b) + (a \times c)$
- ✓ **Zero** is the **identity of addition**.  $a + 0 = a$
- ✓ **1** is the **identity for multiplication** e.g.  $a \times 1 = a$

**ANA PAPER 2008**

1. Which number sentence below has the same meaning as:  $5 \times (6 + 2)$
- A.  $(5 \times 6) + 2$
  - B.  $(5 \times 2) + 6$
  - C.  $(6 + 2) \times 5$
  - D.  $(5 + 2) \times 6$

**ANA PAPER 2012****Complete:**

1.  $578 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 578$     **Answer: 0**

2.  $47\,893 - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 47\,893$     **Answer: 0**

**3. Complete the following number sentence.**

$0 + 95 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  and  $95 - 0 = \underline{95}$  therefore  $0 + 95 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$   $95 - 0$

4. The following spectator tickets were sold at the Olympics. 1 625 407 for gymnastics, 68 945 for weightlifting, 2 165 001 for athletics and 770 239 for swimming.

- a. How many tickets were sold altogether?    **Answer: 4 629 592**
- b. How many more tickets were sold for athletics than for swimming?    **Answer: 1 394 762**

**Classwork Activity (20 Mins)**

Give learners 3 problems for each example above. The first problem they do in pairs and work on the board the other 2 are to be done individually in class. (Teacher moves around checking and giving remediation.)

Solutions for all page...activity.../Platinum page.....activity....

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