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UKUSEKELA UKUFUNDA EKHAYA

Itjengiso Yoku TO BE yoku-1 yesi-2 wababelethi begodu nabasizi

Imithetho eqakathekileko yokufunda

Abentwana bafunda bunjani ukufunda





IMITHETHO EQAKATHEKILEKO YOKUFUNDA

Abentwana bafundiswa ukufunda esikolweni. Ukuba bafundi abafunda kuhle, badinga godu ukusizwa/ukusekelwa ekhaya.

Ukuze urhelebhe abentwana bakho kobana bathuthukise amakghono wabo wokufunda, kunezinye iinsekelo ezidinga kobana omunye nomunye azizwise.



Iyini imithetho eqakathekileko yokufunda le?

- Ukufunda kuyikhowudi lapha woke umntwana akwaziko ukuyifunda!
- Yiba nesineke begodu nomusa/isisa ebentwaneni/or ebantwaneni bakho lokha nebafundako.
- Buka abentwana bakho ngamandla begodu nangokuragela phambili abakwenzako.
- Khuthaza abentwana bakho begodu wakhe nokuzithemba kwabo.
- Funda nofana cocela abentwana bakho iindatjana



Kubiza ini ukuba mfundi onamandla?

Ilemuko lokuphrintheweko:

Abentwana bafanele bezwisisse bonyana okuphrinthewekokuthwele ihlathululo. Iincwadi zinamaledere begodu namagama, inekhava yangemuva neyangaphambili, begodu zifundwa ukusukela ngesinceleni ukuya ngesidleni.

Esikolweni ukubona/ukukhumbula amatjhada kubizwa **ilemuko lamatjhada**. **Ukubona iingcenge zamagama akhulunywako, ngengamasilabuli kubizwa ilemuko lamafonoloji** kusiza abentwana

bakhe ilemuko lamafonoloji labogeendlela ezilandelako:

- Dlala imidlalo yomdunduzelo elula. Yitjho amagama anomdunduzelo afana nalawa lala, bala, sala, bawa umntwana wakho kobana atjho amagama amatjha anomdunduzelo namagama owatjhwileko.
- Bawa umntwana wakho kobana avale amehlo wakhe. Wahlela umdunduzelo, bese umbawe kobana awahle ngemuva kwakho.
- Bawa umntwana wakho kobana awahlele amasilabuli asegameni lakhe. Ungakwenza lokhu godu ngamagama ahlukehlukeneko.
- Qala/zuma amatshwayo wemitlolo angendlini bese ubawe umntwana wakho bonyana akutjele kobana iledere lelo lenza liphi itjhada Isibonelo, emapakaneni wokudla (/p/ ujamele ipuphu, /k/ ujamele kelloggs, /r/ujamele rama)
- Amaleyibula, amaphephandaba, amakhava wabomagazini, njll.



Amafoniki/Amatjhada

Lawa mabhlogo wokwakha ekufundeni. Abentwaba bafanele bazi bonyana amaledere ajamele amatjhada welimi elikhulunywako begodu kunobudlelwana hlangana kwamaledere namatjhada

- Fundisa abentwana itjhada elenziwa ngelinye nelinye iledere. Isibonelo: a ujamele ayina, b ujamele baba
- Fundisa abentwana kobana amatjhada abekwa bunjani ndawonye ukwenza amagama. Isibonelo:

s-i-k-a , sika, u-b-a-b-a, ubaba

- Fundisa abentwana ukusebenzisa amatjhada/amafoniki ukuphula amagama abe matjhada lokha nebafundako. Isibonelo: **jama, /j/-/a/-/m/-/a/**
- Fundisa abentwana ukuphula amagama abe masilabuli. **Isibonelo: tjala, /tja/-/la/**



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Ubutjhelela. Lokha umntwana afunda butjhelela, kutjho bonyana bafunda ngokurhabako. Kuba kwangathi bayakhuluma. Abentwana bafanele bafunde ukufunda itheksti ngebelo elifaneleko. Bafanele bafunde ngokuyelela begodu baveze ngokutjengisa.

- Siza umntwana wakho ngokuzijayeza ubutjhelela ngokubabawa kobana bafundele phezulu imitjho nofana iindatjana.
- Nange umntwana wakho atlhaga ngokufunda itheksti kokuthoma, baw kobana bayifundele phezulu godu.
- Khumbuza umntwana wakho kobana aphumule lokha nekabona ikhoma nofana ungqi.

Ilwazi-magama. Lokha abentwana nebasazi amagama amanengi, bazokufunda bungcono. Sifanele sisize

abentwana ngokwakha ilwazi-magama

labo ngokubafundisa amagama amanengi

ngendlela esingakghona ngayo. Ukufundisa ilwazi-magama elitjha, ungasebenzisa umdlalo ubizwa ngokuthi KLTY:

- Khomba into nofana isithombe segama.
- Lingisa igama nange kuligama elenzako, ngengokuthi yeqa.
- Tjela abentwana bonyana litjho ukuthini nangabe ligama elibudisi ukulizwisisa
- Yitjho igama elisemtjhwani ukuhlathulula elikutjhoko.

Ukuzwisisa



Umnqopho wokufunda kukuzwisisa lokho esikufundako. Siza abentwana ngokuzwisisa ngeendlela ezilandelako:

- Ngaphambili kokufunda: Buza umntwana wakho umbuzo olula omayelana nekhava yencwadi begodu nangendatjana, okufana nokuthi 'ucabanga bonyana indatjana le imayelana nani?', 'khuyini okukwenza utjho bunjalo bonyana indatjana le imayelana nalokho?', 'ungangitjela isihloko sencwadi?'
- Ngesikhathi sokufunda: vumela umntwana akufundele itheksti phezulu. Hlathulula bonyana lokha nebafundako, bafanele balinge bakhe isithombe ngenqondo ukubasiza bezwisise ngalokho abakufundako.

- Ngemuva kokufunda: siza umntwana wakho akhe ukuzwisisa kwabo ngendatjana ngokumbawa akucocele indatjana ngokusebenzisa amagama okungowabo. Ungababuza nemibuzo emayelana nendatjana okufana nokuthi: Indatjana beyimayelana nani?', 'kwenzeke ini endatjaneni?', 'kubayini ucabange bonyana abantu abasendatjaneni benze lokho?', 'bowuzokwenza ini nangathana bewusendatjaneni?', 'ngiyiphi ingcenyeyoyithandileko endatjaneni?', 'kubayini lokho kube yingcenyeyendatjana oyithandileko?'
- Vumela abentwana abancani abaseGreyidini R-3 bazijayeze ukufunda emakhaya basebenzise incwadi yokufunda ebuya esikolweni nofana iNcwadi yokuSebenzela yeDBE. Abafundi abadadlana abaseGreyidini yesi-4-7 bangazijayeza ukufunda basebenzisa incwadi yokufunda, iincwadi zabo zokufunda zeLimi leKhaya nezeEFAL, nofana iincwadi zeLimi zeDBE.

Khumbula, ukuzwisisa (kumphumela wokufunda!

Nangabe abentwana bakghona ukufunda amagama asekhadini kodwana bangezwisisi nofana bangakwazi ukuhlanganisa kilokho abakufundako, ngalokho-ke abafundi.



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