

## MOTION

$$v_f = v_i + a \Delta t$$

$$\Delta x = v_i \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} a \Delta t^2 \text{ or } \Delta y = v_i \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} a \Delta t^2$$

$$v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2 a \Delta x \text{ or } v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2 a \Delta y$$

$$\Delta x = \left( \frac{v_i + v_f}{2} \right) \Delta t \text{ or } \Delta y = \left( \frac{v_i + v_f}{2} \right) \Delta t$$

## FORCE

$$F_{\text{net}} = ma$$

$$p = mv$$

$$f_s^{\text{max}} = \mu_s N$$

$$f_k = \mu_k N$$

$$F_{\text{net}} \Delta t = \Delta p$$

$$\Delta p = m v_f - m v_i$$

$$w = mg$$

$$F = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{d^2} \text{ or } F = \frac{G m \cdot m^2}{r^2}$$

$$g = G \frac{M}{d^2} \text{ or } g = G \frac{M}{r^2}$$

## WORK, ENERGY AND POWER

$$W = F \Delta x \cos \theta$$

$$U = mgh \text{ or } E_p = mgh$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2} mv^2 \text{ or } E_k = \frac{1}{2} mv^2$$

$$W_{\text{net}} = \Delta K \text{ or } W_{\text{net}} = \Delta E_k$$

$$\Delta K = K_f - K_i \text{ or } \Delta E_k = E_{kf} - E_{ki}$$

$$W_{\text{nc}} = \Delta K + \Delta U \text{ or } W_{\text{nc}} = \Delta E_k + \Delta E_p$$

$$P = \frac{w}{\Delta t}$$

$$P_{\text{ave}} = F v_{\text{ave}}$$

## WAVES, SOUND AND LIGHT

$$v = f \lambda$$

$$T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$f_L = \frac{v \pm v_L}{v \pm v_s} f_L = \frac{v \pm v_L}{v \pm v_b} f_b$$

$$E = hf \text{ or } E = \frac{hc}{\lambda}$$

$$E = W_0 + E_{k(\text{max})} \text{ or } E = W_0 + K_{\text{max}} \quad \text{where}$$

$$E = hf \text{ and } W_0 = hf_0 \text{ and } E_{k(\text{max})} = \frac{1}{2} mv_{\text{max}}^2 \text{ or } K_{\text{max}} = \frac{1}{2} mv_{\text{max}}^2$$

## ELECTROSTATICS

$$F = \frac{k Q_1 Q_2}{r^2}$$

$$E = \frac{k Q}{r^2}$$

$$V = \frac{W}{q}$$

$$E = \frac{F}{q}$$

$$n = \frac{Q}{e} \text{ or } n = \frac{Q}{q_e}$$

## ELECTRIC CIRCUITS

$$R = \frac{V}{I}$$

$$\text{emf}(\varepsilon) = I(R + r)$$

$$R_s = R_1 + R_2 + \dots$$

$$q = I \Delta t$$

$$\frac{1}{R_p} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots$$

$$W = Vq$$

$$P = \frac{W}{\Delta t}$$

$$W = VI \Delta t$$

$$P = VI$$

$$W = I^2 R \Delta t$$

$$P = I^2 R$$

$$W = \frac{V^2 \Delta t}{R}$$

$$P = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

## ALTERNATING CURRENT

$$I_{\text{rms}} = \frac{I_{\text{max}}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$P_{\text{ave}} = V_{\text{rms}} I_{\text{rms}}$$

$$V_{\text{rms}} = \frac{V_{\text{max}}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$P_{\text{ave}} = I_{\text{rms}}^2 R$$

$$P_{\text{ave}} = \frac{V_{\text{rms}}^2}{R}$$

# PHYSICS DATA SHEET 1 FORMULAE