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**NDP**

# **Nkunguhato & Xiletelo xo Landzelerisa Ntirho swa ku Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe**

## **Ririm i ra le Kaya: Xitsonga**



### **Giredi 1 Kotara 1**



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# Manghenelo

Eka vadyondzisi va Xiyimo xa Masungulo,

Ntungu wa COVID-19 wu hi siye hi ri na ntlhontlho lowukulu eka dyondzo. Tanihiloko hi tlhelela eka ‘ku dyondza ka ntoloveloo’, hinkwerhu hi fanele ku tirha hi vutlhari na ku chivirika ku tiyisisa leswaku sisiteme ya hina yi tlhelela ematshan’wini.

Leswi i swa nkoka eka Xiyimo xa Masungulo, laha vana va dyondzaka masungulo ya vuswikoti byo hlaya na ku tsala. Afrika Dzonga yi lava n’wina ku tirha hi ku hetiseka ku hlomisa vadyondzi hi vuswikoti lebyi, leswaku va nga dyondzi ntsena ku hlaya, kambe va hetelela va kota ku ‘hlayela ku dyondza’.

Tsalwa leri ri vumberiwe ku mi pfuna ku fikelela leswi. Hi ku tirhisa kungu leri hi nonganoko, ha tshemba leswaku mi nga kota ku pfala nkarhi lowu lahlekeke wo dyondzisa no dyondza, na ku fikisa vadyondzi va n’wina eka levhele leyi va faneleke ku va eka yona.

Ha mi khensa eka ku tiboha, ku tinyiketela ka n’wina na ku tirha hi matimba loku lavekaka.

I ntiyiso mi le ku akeni ka rixaka,

Hi mi navelela mikateko eka Kotara leyi nga mahlweni,

## Xipanu xa NECT Ririmí ra le Kaya



# Swilaveko swo Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe

- Ku na 10 wa mavhiki eka ku Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa DBE Kotara ya 1.
- Mavhiki layo sungula ma2–3 eka Giredi ya 1 ma fanele ku kongomisiwa eka nonganoko wo toloveta vadyondzi xikolo ku tiyisisa leswaku hinkwavo va swi lulamerile ku dyondza ximfumo.
- Swin'wana leswi dyondziwaka eka Giredi ya V swi fanele ku katsiwa eka mavhiki lama3 yo sungula ku tiyisisa leswaku minongoti leyi faneleke yi hluvukisiwile.
- Ku fanele ku va na mpfanganiso lowu tiyeke exikarhi ka tidyondzo, ngopfu ngopfu dyondzo ya Ririm na na ya Swikili swa Vutomi eka mavhiki ma2–3 layo sungula ku tiyisisa leswaku vuswikoti bya swo voniwa byi hluvukisiwile.
- Mavhiki ya 7–8 lama landzelaka ma avanyisiwile hi mindzhendzeleko yi3 kumbe 4 yo dyondza.
- Eka mavhiki ma2 man'wana na man'wana ya ndzhendzeleko, swiyenge hinkwaswo swo dyondza ririm swi fanele swi angarheriwile hi ndlela leyi landzelaka, hi ku tirhisa nkarhi wa mpimohansi:

MPIMO WA LE HANSI WA XIPHOKHAMA MAAVELO YA NKARHI	GIREDI 1	GIREDI 2	GIREDI 3
<b>Ku yingisela &amp; ku vulavula</b>	45 wa timinete	45 wa timinete	45 wa timinete
<b>Ku hlaya &amp; Ntivomimpfumawulo</b>	4 wa tiawara 30 wa timinete	4 wa tiawara 30 wa timinete	4 wa tiawara 30 wa timinete
<b>Ntivontsalo</b>	awara 1	45 wa timinete	45 wa timinete
<b>Ku tsala</b>	45 wa timinete	awara 1	awara 1
<b>NTSENGO</b>	7 WA TIAWARA	7 WA TIAWARA	7 WA TIAWARA

## Vuswikoti bya Ririm ra le Kaya

- Ku Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa Ririm ra le Kaya ku vumberiwe ku komba vadyondzisi leswaku hi byihi vuswikoti lebyi va faneleke ku byi aka eka xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana xa ririm.
- I swa nkoka ku lemuka leswaku eka mavhiki mambirhi man'wana na man'wana, vuswikoti lebyi hluvukisiwaka bya fana ku ya hi xiyenge, kutani ku na mbuyeleo wo tala ku hluvukisa na ku tiyisisa vuswikoti.

## Vundzeni bya Ririm ra le Kaya

- Eka ndzhendzeleko wa mavhiki mambirhi man'wana na man'wana, vadyondzisi va fanele ku hlawula nkongomelo.
- Nkongomelo lowu wu hlamusela vundzeni bya ndzhendzeleko wolowo.
- Xikombiso, loko mudyondzisi a hlawula nkongomelo '**Hinkwerhu hi ya exikolweni**', vundzeni hinkwabyo byi fanele ku va na vuxaka na nkongomelo lowu, ku katsa:
  - a Ntivomarito** lowu dyondzisiwaka, xik: **hlaya, yelanisa; pimanisa; dyondza; China; giredi yo sungula**, sw. na sw.
  - b Swinsin'wana kumbe tinsimu** leti dyondzisiwaka, xik: **Ndzi rhandza ku hlaya na ku tsala**

- c **Xitori xo hlaya swin'we** lexi hlaiwaka, xik: Xitori lexi nga na nhlokomhaka: **Giredi yo sungula eAfrika Dzonga na le China**
- d **Nghingiriko wo tsala** lowu vadyondzi va faneleke ku wu hetisa, xik: **Dirowa xifaniso xa leswi vadyondzi va swi endlaka eChina.**

## **Ntivomimpumawulo na Ku hlava hi Ntlawa Loku Leteriwaka**

- Vundzeni lebyi nga riki na vuxaka na nkongomelo i ntivomimpumawulo na ku hlava hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka ntsena.
- Leswaku va kota ku dyondza ku hlava, vadyondzi va fanele ku dyondza mimpumawulo ya ririmhi nonganoko, na ku twananisa na ku hambanisa mimpumawulo leyi.
- Kutani, va fanele ku titoloveta ku hlava marito na switori hi ku tirhisa vutivi bya vona bya mimpumawulo ku twarisa marito.

**A hi voneni leswaku hi byihi vuswikoti na vundzeni lebyi longoloxiweke eka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa Giredi ya 1 Kotara 1:**

<b>NKOMISO WO VUYETA NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE NA LEMBE: GIREDI 1 Kotara 1</b>	
<b>KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA</b>	
<b>1</b>	U hlamula swivutiso leswi lavaka vuxokoxoko bya yena n'wini
<b>2</b>	U komba ku fana na ku hambana a ri karhi a tirhisa ntivomarito lowu faneleke
<b>3</b>	U yelanisa swilo leswi fambaka swin'we, na ku fananisa leswi hambaraneke
<b>4</b>	U yingisela swileriso swo olova (mintoloveloyale tlilasini) a tlhela a endla hi mfanelo
<b>5</b>	U yingisela switori, swinsin'wana, switlhokovetselo ni tinsimu hi ku tiphina, kutani a encenyeta xiphemu xa xitori, risimu kumbe xinsin'wana
<b>6</b>	U tsavula vuxokoxoko lebyi hlawuriweke eka nhlamuselo ya swa nomo
<b>7</b>	U yingisela handle ka ku nghenelela van'wana a ri karhi a kombisana xichavo eka xivulavuri
<b>8</b>	U hlava switlhokovetselo na swinsin'wana a tlhela a endla swiendlo
<b>9</b>	U vulavula hi mintokoto ya yena n'wini
<b>10</b>	U vulavula hi swifaniso swa le ka tiphosita, tichati yta minkongomelo, tibuku
<b>11</b>	U landzelerisa swifaniso leswi nga na vuxaka na xitori, a tlhela a xi rungula hi ku landzelerisa miehleketo ya xona
<b>12</b>	U ntlawahata swilo ku ya hi swihlawulekiso leswi yena a nga tivekela swona
<b>13</b>	U yingisela swiphiqo na ku nyika swintshunxo
<b>14</b>	U hlamusela minchumu hi ku ya hi muhlovo, vukulu, xivumbeko, mpimo a tirhisa ntivomarito lowu faneleke
<b>15</b>	U yingisela ku kuma vuxokoxoko eka switori na ku hlamula swivutiso swo pfuleka

<b>NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	
<b>Xitsundzuxo eka mudyondzisi:</b>	
• <i>Tiyisisa leswaku wa vumba na ku phemelela marito:</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Swo twiwa (ndzemuko wa mimpumawulo)</i></li> <li>• <i>Swo twiwa na swo voniwa (ntivomimpumawulo)</i></li> </ul>
<b>1</b>	U teka xiave eka mingiriko ya swa nomo ya ndzemuko wa mimpumawulo hi tlilasi hinkwayo
<b>2</b>	U kombisa ku hambana ka matwariselo ya mimpumawulo yo sungula ya marito
<b>3</b>	U ava swivulwa swa nomo hi rito rin'we rin'we
<b>4</b>	U sungula ku lemuka leswaku marito ya endliile hi mimpumawulo
<b>5</b>	U lemuka mimpumawulo eku sunguleni ka marito man'wana
<b>6</b>	U ava marito ya mapeletwananyingi ma va hi mapeletwana

## NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO

- 7** U kombisa marito ya ncino eka swinsin'wana na tinsimu to tiveka  
**8** U kombisa vuxaka bya mimpfumawulo bya maletere man'wana yo yima yoxe  
**9** U sungula ku aka marito yo koma hi ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi a yi dyondzeke  
**10** U sungula ku vumba marito hi ku twananisa mimpfumawulo  
**11 U lemuka na ku hlaya:**  
    **a** Man'wana maletere ya alifabete – maletere eka vito ra yena, switwari swi2 na switatisi swa 6

## NTIVONTSALO

*Malulamelo:*

- 1** U yimbelela swinsin'wana swo tirhisa tintiho a endla na swiendlo  
**2** U tlanga ku qhavulela hi tibinibege na tibolo letikulu  
**3** U hluvukisa ntirhisano wa voko-tihlo hi mgingiriko ya ku penda, ku handzulela maphepha, ku tsema na ku landzelerisa  
**4** U dirowa tipatironi: to jika-jika, ta vuhenhla  
**5** U landzelerisa tipatironi to olova ta swifaniso  
**6** U kota ku vumba marito hi ku tirhisa miri wa yena va ri vambirhi kumbe hi voxé  
**7** U vumba maletere hi ku penda hi pende hi tintiho ta yena, tiburachi to penda tikhirayoni ta mhula  
**8** U khoma tikhirayoni hi mfanelo na ku dirowa hi toná  
**9** U ndlandlamuxa vutivi bya matlhelo  
**10** U endla swivumbeko swa maletere hi ku tirhisa tipulasitini kumbe vumba byo tlanga hi byona na minchumu  
**11** U landzelerisa eka xikombiso xa vito ra yena lexi kombaka laha ku sunguriwaka kona ku tsala na tlhelo leri ku tsaleriwaka eka rona  
**12** U landzelerisa a kopunula no tsala vito ra yena  
*Kotara 1:*
- 1** U titoloveta ku khoma na ku tirhisa khirayoni na penisele  
**2** U vumba maletere lamatsongo hi mfanelo, a landzelela matlhelo  
**3** U kopunula marito yo koma na swivulwa ku suka eka tilebulu, tiphositara na le xitsalelwéni

## KU HLAYA HI NTLAWA LOKU LETERIWAKA

### *Switsundzuxo eka mudyondzisi:*

- Veka vadyondzi hi mintlawa ya yuswikoti byo fana byo hlaya.
  - Hlawula switshuriwa/tibuku leti nga ta levhele leyi faneleke ntlawa wun'wana na wun'wana.
  - Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe na ku nyika swiletelo loko va karhi va hlaya.
- 1** 1U hlaya buku ya yena hi ku yisa rito ehenhla eka ku hlaya hi ntlawa na mudyondzisi no leteriwa, hileswaku ntlawa hinkwawo wu hlaya xitori xin'we  
**2** U kongomisa eka ku hundzuluxa mpfumawulo  
**3** U sungula ku aka ntivomarito wa marito yo voniwa

## KU HLAYA KA MUNHU UN'WE

- 1** U hlaya tibuku ta swifaniso  
**2** U tihlayela tibuku hi ku tiphina a ri yexe, a phendla tipheji hi mfanelo a komba na ku xixima tibuku

## KU HLAYA SWIN'WE

*Malulamelo, vuswikoti byo hlaya ro sungula:*

- 1 U kota ku khoma buku hi ndlela leyi amukelekaka na ku pfula tipheji hi mfanelo
- 2 U ndlandlamuxa masungulo ya minongoti leyi kandziyisiweke
- 3 Matlheloo: xik, u sungula ku hlaya emahlweni, u hlaya ku suka eximatsini ku ya exineneni, sw. na sw.
- 4 U tirhisa swifaniso ku tivumbela xitoria yena n'wini, hi leswaku: u 'hlaya' xifaniso
- 5 U xakahata mimpfumawulo eka maletere na marito
- 6 U kanerisana hi makhomelo na mahlayselo ya buku
- 7 U sungula ku lemuka leswaku marito ma vumbiwa hi mimpfumawulo
- 8 U hlaya buku leyikulu na swin'wana switshuriwa leswi kurisiweke na tlilasi hinkwayo swin'we na mudyondzisi
- 9 U kongomisa eka ku hundzuluxa mpfumawulo

*Giredi 1:*

- 1 U tirhisa khavhara ya buku na swifaniso ku endla mikumbetelo
- 2 U kongomisa eka swihlawulekisi swa xitshuriwa, ntwisiso, na tipatironi ta ririmi

## KU TSALA

### ***Switsundzuxo eka mudyondzisi:***

- *Tirhisa micingiriko yo tsala swin'we ku kombisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza (ku kunguhata, ku mpfapfarhuta, na ku hangalasa).*
- *Nyika vadyondzi rimba ra matsalelo ku va pfuna ku va va tsala switoria swa bona vini*

- 1 U ntlawahata swifaniso leswi nga na maletere yo yelana
- 2 U kopunula maletere na tinomboro loko ku 'tsariwa' ettilasini
- 3 U hoxa xandla eku tsaleni swin'we xitoria tlilasi lexi tsariwaka hi mudyondzisi ehansi ku endla xitshuriwa xintshwa lexi xi nga ta hlayiwa

### ***U hetisa mitirho yo tsala, swi katsa ku kunguhata, ku pfapfarhuta na ku hangalasa:***

- a U dirowa swifaniso leswi hundzisaka hungu mayelana na ntokoto wa yena n'wini na ku tsala nhlokomhaka
- b U kopunula na ku tsala vito ra yena n'wini, marito yo koma na swivulwa ku suka eka tilebulu, tipositara, exitsalelweni na leswi tsariweke hi mudyondzisi
- c U kopunula xivulwa xin'we xa mahungu ku suka exitsalelweni hi mfanelo

## Ku Tumbuluxa Ntolovelwo Dyondza Ririm

- Ndlela yin'wana ya kahle swinene yo tiyisisa leswaku u tirhisa nkarhi lowu pimiweke hi mfanelo ku angarhela hinkwabyo vuswikoti lebyi nga le ka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe, i ku tumbuluxa ntolovelwo dyondza ririm.
- Laha hansi ku na ndzinganyeto wa ntolovelwo vhiki na vhiki, lowu nga tirhisiwaka eka ndzhendzeleko wa mavhiki mambirhi.
  - Ntolovelwo lowu wu tirhisa NKARHI WA MPIMO WA LE HANSI eka Ririm ra le Kaya (7 wa tiawara)
  - Ntolovelwo lowu wu ringanele ku tirha eka tigiredi hinkwato

## Ndinganyeto wa Ntolovelwa Vhiki na Vhiki wa FP HL

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	NKARHI: NTSENGO	NKARHI: KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA	NKARHI: KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO	NKARHI: NTIVONTSALO	NKARHI: KU TSALA
Musumbhunu	<b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>	Migingiriko ya swa nomo	15 wa timinete	15 wa timinete			
	<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	Makambetelo ya nkamafundza	30 wa timinete			30 wa timinete	
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya swin'we	15 wa timinete			15 wa timinete	
	<b>KU TSALA</b>	Ku tsala swin'we na maendlelo	30 wa timinete				30 wa timinete
Ravumbirhi	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka	30 wa timinete			30 wa timinete	
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito	15 watiminete			15 wa timinete	
	<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	Dyondzisa lettere rintshwa na marito	15 watiminete				15 wa timinete
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya swin'we	15 watiminete			15 wa timinete	
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka	30 wa timinete			30 wa timinete	
Ravunharhu	<b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>	Migingiriko ya swa nomo	15 watiminete	15 wa timinete			
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito	15 watiminete			15 wa timinete	
	<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	Dyondzisa lettere rintshwa na marito	15 watiminete				15 wa timinete
	<b>KU TSALA</b>	Ku tsala swin'we na maendlelo	15 wa timinete				15 wa timinete
Ravumune	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka	30 wa timinete			30 wa timinete	
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku titoloveta ntivomimpumawulo	15 wa timinete			15 wa timinete	
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya swin'we	15 wa timinete			15 wa timinete	
Ravunthhanu	<b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka	30 wa timinete			30 wa timinete	
		Migingiriko ya swa nomo	15 wa timinete	15 wa timinete			
	<b>Ku Hlaya &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku titoloveta ntivomimpumawulo	15 wa timinete			15 wa timinete	
	<b>Ku Hlaya &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya swin'we	15 wa timinete			15 wa timinete	
	<b>Ku Hlaya &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka	30 wa timinete			30 wa timinete	
		<b>7 wa tiawara</b>	<b>45 wa timinete</b>	<b>4 wa tiawara</b>	<b>awara yi1</b>	<b>45 wa timinete</b>	

Xana wa swi vona leswaku nkarhi lowu averiweke xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana i wa ntiyiso?

## **Migungiriko leyi ringanyetiweke ya FP HL (leyi adiresaka swilaveko swa Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe)**

- Leswi vuswikoti byo tala byo fana byi faneleke ku hluvukisiwa, swi nga va vonelo ra kahle ku endla migingiriko yo fana kumbe yo yelana vhiki rin'wana na rin'wana.
- Leswi swi tiyisisa leswaku u angarhela vuswikoti hinkwabyo lebyi lavekaka eka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe
- Swi tlhela swi endla ku dyondzisa na ku dyondza swi humelela, hikuva loko wena na vadyondzi mi tolvela migingiriko ley, ku ta tirhisiwa nkarhi wutsongo eka tinhlamuselo
- Kungu leri nga laha hansi ri ringanyeta migingiriko ya ntoloveloo ley mi nga yi endlaka vhiki rin'wana na rin'wana ku fikelela swilaveko swa Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe.
- Laha vuswikoti kumbe vundzeni byo hlawuleka byi faneleke ku fikeleriwa (ku ya hi ATP) leswi na swona swi nghenisiwile.
- Xitsunduxo: Vadyondzisi va faneleku tirhisa migingiriko ya Buku yo Tirhela ya DBE hinkwako loko swi fanela.

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE
<b>Musumbhunuku</b>	<b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>	Migungiriko ya swa nomo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tivisa nkongomelo</li> <li>• Dyondzisa marito ma3 ya ntivomarito</li> <li>• Dyondzisa risimu kumbe xinsin'wana xa mbuyelelo</li> </ul>
	<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	Makambelelo ya nkamafundza	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Endla makambelelo ya nkamafundza ku vona loko vadyondzi va tsundzuka mimpfumawulo ley dyondzisiweke na marito</li> <li>• Tlhela u languta ntivontsalo – ku vumba letere, maletere lamakulu, ku siya ndhawu</li> </ul>
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya swin'we U NGA SI SUNGULA KU HLAYA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• U nga si sungula ku hlaya</li> <li>• Komba vadyondzi swifaniso swa xitori</li> <li>• Vutisa leswaku ku humelela yini</li> <li>• Va kombeli ku endla minkumbetelo</li> </ul>

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE
<b>Musumbhunu</b>	<b>KU TSALA</b>	Ku tsala swin'we na maendlelo: NKUNGUHATO WA MPFAPFARHUTO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi ku tsala nhlokohaka</li> <li>• Byela vadyondzi ntirho wa ku tsala lowu u wu hlawuleke, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> U dirowa swifaniso leswi hundzisaka hungu mayelana na ntokoto wa yena n'wini na ku tsala nhlokohaka</li> <li><b>b</b> U kopunula na ku tsala vito ra yena n'wini, marito yo koma na swivulwa ku suka eka tilebulu, tiphositara, exitsalelweni na leswi tsariweke hi mudyondzisi</li> <li><b>c</b> U kopunula xivulwa xin'we xa mahungu ku suka exitsalelweni hi mfanelo</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Komba vadyondzi ndlela yo KUNGUHATA ku tsala ka vona</li> <li>• Kombela mavonelo ya kungu (ku tsala swin'we)</li> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi ku hetisa makungu ya vona (a ku koperiwi)</li> <li>• Ka ha ri na nkarhi, tsala rimba ra mpfapparhuto wa xivulwa exitsalelweni, kutani u komba vadyondzi leswi u ri hetisisaka xiswona (ku tsala swin'we).</li> <li>• Tshika rimba ra xivulwa exitsalelweni, kutani u kombela vadyondzi ku tsala xivulwa xa vona vini.</li> </ul>
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka MINTLAWA YI2 X 15 WA TIMINETE WUN'WANA NA WUN'WANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tshamisisa tlilasi hinkwayo na ngingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirhimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>• Vitana ntlawa wutsongo wu ta tirha na wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana) Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompfumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwa na ntlawa</li> <li>• Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>• Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE
<b>Ravumbirhi</b>	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tirha u landzerisisa nonganoko wa ndzemuko wa mimpfumawulo na ntivomimpfumawulo wa ririm i ra wena</li> <li>• Endla migingiriko ya ndzemuko wa mimpfumawulo yo hambana, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku hambanisa hi swa nomo mimpfumawulo yo hambana ya le masungulweni ya marito</li> <li><b>b</b> Ku lemuka mimpfumawulo eku sunguleni ka marito man'wana</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku hlaya mpfumawulo wuntshwa</li> <li>• Va dyondzise ku hlaya marito lama tirhisaka mpfumawulo lowuntshwa na mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke (marito lama hundzuluxekaka)</li> <li>• Komba vadyondzi ku vumba marito yo koma</li> <li>• Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>
	<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	Dyondzisa letere rintshwa na marito	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I vonelo ra kahle ku yelanisa ntivontsalo na ntivomimpfumawulo</li> <li>• Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala letere kumbe mpfumawulo lowu dyondzisiweke (letere leritsongo)</li> <li>• Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala marito lama tirhisaka mpfumawulo wolowo</li> <li>• Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku kopunula swivulwa swo koma leswi tirhisaka mpfumawulo na marito lama dyondzisiweke</li> <li>• Lulamisa mudyondzi eka makhomelo ya penisele, matshamelo, ku vumba letere, ku siya ndhawu na sayizi</li> <li>• Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE
Ravumbirhi	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya swin'we KU HLAYA KO SUNGULA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ku hlaya ko sungula</li> <li>• Hlayela vadyondzi xitori hi nkhuluko na ku kombisa matitwelo</li> <li>• Yima u hlamusela laha swi faneleke</li> <li>• Kombisa na ku hlamusela swihlawulekisi swa ririm, ku katsa:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Maletere lamakulu</li> <li><b>b</b> Hiko</li> <li><b>c</b> Hefemulo</li> <li><b>d</b> Xivutiso</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Endzhaku ko hlaya, vutisa swivutiso swa mixaka leyi:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku tsundzuka (mani, kwihi, rini, yini, sw. na sw.)</li> <li><b>b</b> Ndzandzelelano (ku sungule yini swi humelela, ku landzela yini, ku hetelela yini)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka MINTLAWA YI2 X 15 WA TIMINETE WUN'WANA NA WUN'WANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tshamisisa tlilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirhimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>• Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>• Vitana ntlawa wutsongo wu ta tirha na wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>• Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompfumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwa na ntlawa</li> <li>• Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>• Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>
Ravunharhu	<b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>	Migingiriko ya swa nomo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dyondzisa marito ma3 ya nkongomelo wa ntivomarito</li> <li>• Yimbelela risimu kumbe u vula xinsin'wana</li> <li>• Endla nghingiriko wun'wana wa swa nomo, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Mahungu – Kombela vadyondzi va 2 ku avelana hi mahungu</li> <li><b>b</b> Vutshila byo rungula xitori – Kombela vadyondzi hinkwavo ku tiendlela nkongomelo wa switoru swa vona na ku avelana na munghana</li> <li><b>c</b> Ntlawahata swilo</li> <li><b>d</b> U lemuka minchumu hi nhlamuselo</li> <li><b>e</b> U lemuka ku fana na ku hambana</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE
<b>Ravunharhu</b>	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tirha u landzerisisa nonganoko wa ndzemuko wa mimpfumawulo na ntivomimpfumawulo wa ririm i ra wena</li> <li>• Endla migingiriko ya ndzemuko wa mimpfumawulo yo hambana, xik: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku hambanisa hi swa nomo mimpfumawulo yo hambana ya le masungulweni ya marito</li> <li><b>b</b> Ku lemuka mimpfumawulo eku sunguleni ka marito man'wana</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku hlaya mpfumawulo wuntshwa</li> <li>• Va dyondzise ku hlaya marito lama tirhisaka mpfumawulo lowuntshwa na mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke (marito lama hundzuluxekaka)</li> <li>• Komba vadyondzi ku vumba marito yo koma</li> <li>• Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>
	<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	Dyondzisa letere rintshwa na marito	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I vonelo ra kahle ku yelanisa ntivontsalo na ntivomimpfumawulo</li> <li>• Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala letere kumbe mpfumawulo lowu dyondzisiweke (letere leritsongo)</li> <li>• Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala marito leswi tirhisaka mpfumawulo wolowo</li> <li>• Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku kopunula swivulwa swo koma leswi tirhisaka mpfumawulo na marito lama dyondzisiweke</li> <li>• Lulamisa makhomelo ya penisele, matshamelo, ku vumba letere, ku siya ndhawu na sayizi</li> <li>• Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE
Ravunharhu	KU TSALA	Ku tsala swin'we na maendlelo MPFAPFARHUTO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Byela vadyondzi nhlokomhaka ya ntirho wo tsala</li> <li>• Byela vadyondzi ntirho wa ku tsala lowu u wu hlawuleke, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> U dirowa swifaniso leswi hundzisaka hungu mayelana na ntokoto wa yena n'wini na ku tsala nhlokomhaka</li> <li><b>b</b> U kopunula na ku tsala vito ra yena n'wini, marito yo koma na swivulwa ku suka eka tilebulu, tiphositara, exitsalelweni na leswi tsariweke hi mudyondzisi</li> <li><b>c</b> U kopunula xivulwa xin'we xa mahungu ku suka exitsalelweni hi mfanelo</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Komba vadyondzi ndlela yo KUNGUHATA ku tsala ka vona</li> <li>• Kombela mavonelo ya kungu (ku tsala swin'we)</li> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi ku hetisa makungu ya vona (a ku koperiwi)</li> <li>• Ka ha ri na nkarhi, tsala rimba ra mpfapfarhuto wa xivulwa exitsalelweni, kutani u komba vadyondzi leswi u ri hetisisaka xiswona (ku tsala swin'we).</li> <li>• Tshika rimba ra xivulwa exitsalelweni, kutani u kombela vadyondzi ku tsala xivulwa xa vona vini.</li> </ul>
	KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka MINTLAWA YI2 X 15 WA TIMINETE WUN'WANA NA WUN'WANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tshamisia tlilasi hinkwayo na ngingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>• Vitana ntlawa lowutsongo ku ta tirha na wena(ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>• Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwa na ntlawa</li> <li>• Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>• Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE
Ravumune	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	Ku titoloveta ntivomimpfumawulo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pfuxeta mimpfumawulo yimbirhi leyi dyondzisiweke hi Ravumbirhi na hi Ravunharhu</li> <li>Endla ngingiriko wa ntivomimpfumawulo na ttilasi, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku twananisa mimpfumawulo ku vumba marito</li> <li><b>b</b> Ku hambanisa marito ma va mimpfumawulo</li> <li><b>c</b> Ku phemelela marito ma va mapeletwana</li> <li><b>d</b> Ku ntlawahata marito mindyangu ya mimpfumawulo leyi yelanaka</li> <li><b>e</b> Ku ntlawahata marito hi mindyangu ya marito lama yelana</li> </ul> </li> <li>Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya swin'we KU HLAYA KA VUMBIRHI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ku hlaya ka vumbirhi</li> <li>Hlayela vadyondzi xitori hi nkhuluko na ku kombisa matitwelo</li> <li>Endzhaku ko hlaya, vutisa swivutiso swi katsa:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku tsundzuka (mani, kwihi, rini, yini, sw. na sw.)</li> <li><b>b</b> Ndzandzelelano (ku sungule yini swi humelela, ku landzela yini, ku hetelela yini)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Kombela vadyondzi ku tivumbela swivutiso swa vona vini mayelana na xitshuriwa, kutani va vutisa munghana</li> </ul>
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka MINTLAWA YI2 X 15 WA TIMINETE WUN'WANA NA WUN'WANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshamisisa ttilasi hinkwayo na ngingiriko wa ntivomimpfumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>Vitana ntlawa lowutsongo ku ta tirha na wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompfumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwana ntlawa</li> <li>Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE
Ravunharhu	<b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>	Migingiriko ya swa nomo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dyondzisa marito ma3 ya nkongomelo wa ntivomarito</li> <li>• Yimbelela risimu kumbe u vula xinsin'wana</li> <li>• Endla nghingiriko wun'wana wa swa nomo, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Veka vadyondzi hi mintlawa ku kanerisana hi xitshuriwa, hi ku tirhisa rimba (Ndzi tsakise... / A ndzi tsakisiwanga ... / Ndzi ehleketa leswaku xitshuriwa xi tsaleriwe ku ...)</li> <li><b>b</b> Vutshila byo rungula xitori – Kombela vadyondzi ku tirha hi mintlawa ku huma na nkongomelo wa xitor</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku titoloveta ntivomimpumawulo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pfuxeta mimpfumawulo yimbirhi leydyondzisiweke hi Ravumbirhi na hi Ravunharhu, na yin'wana leydyondzisiweke eka Kotara ley</li> <li>• Endla nghingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo na ttilasi, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku twananisa mimpfumawulo ku vumba marito</li> <li><b>b</b> Ku hambanisa marito ma va mimpfumawulo</li> <li><b>c</b> Ku vumba marito hi ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo (sungula hi marito ya maletere ma3 lama tirhisaka mimpfumawulo yin'we)</li> <li><b>d</b> Phemelela marito ya va hi mimpfumawulo</li> <li><b>e</b> Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

SIKU	XIYENGE	NGHINGIRIKO	MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE
Ravuntiharu	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya swin'we ENDZHAKU KA KU HLAYA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Endzhaku ka ku hlaya</li> <li>• Endla nghingiriko ku va nghanisa exitorini hi vuenti, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ntlangu wo encenyeta – veka vadyondzi hi mintlawa ku encenyeta xitori</li> <li><b>b</b> Rungula xitori na munghana – munghana u vula xiphemu xa xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke</li> <li><b>c</b> Komisa – mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana u byela munghana leswaku xitori a xi ri mayelana na yini hi swivulwa swi 2–3</li> <li><b>d</b> Dirowa xifaniso mayelana na xitori kutani u nhlamuselo ya xona</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>	Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka MINTLAWA YI2 X 15 WA TIMINETE WUN'WANA NA WUN'WANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tshamissa ttilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>• Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>• Vitana ntlawa lowutsongo ku ta tirha na wena(ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>• Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompfumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwana ntlawa</li> <li>• Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>• Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>

**Xana u swi lemukile leswaku endzeni ka xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana, mitolovelu na yona yi tirhisiwile? Languta loko u yi lemukile mitolovelu hinkwayo leyi katsiweke:**

### **MIGINGIRIKO YA SWA NOMO**

- Musumbhunuku: Tivisa nkongomelo, dyondzisa ntivomarito, dyondzisa risimu kumbe xinsin'wana
- Ravunharhu: Dyondzisa ntivomarito, yimbelela risimu kumbe xinsin'wana, endla nghingiriko wun'wana
- Ravuntlhanu: Dyondzisa ntivomarito, yimbelela risimu kumbe xinsin'wana, endla nghingiriko wun'wana

### **NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO & NTIVONTSALO**

- Musumbhunuku: Endla makambelelo ya nkamafundza ku kamba vutivi bya mimpfumawulo na ntivontsalo
- Ravumbirhi: Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito; dyondzisa ku tsala maletere na marito
- Ravunharhu: Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito; dyondzisa ku tsala maletere na marito
- Ravumune: Endla nghingiriko ku titoloveta ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke
- Ravuntlhanu: Endla nghingiriko ku titoloveta ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke

### **KU HLAYA SWIN'WE**

- Musumbhunuku: U nga si sungula ku hlaya
- Ravumbirhi: Ku hlaya ko sungula
- Ravumune: Ku hlaya ka vumbirhi
- Ravuntlhanu: Endzhaku ka ku hlaya

### **KU TSALA**

- Musumbhunuku: Nkunguhato na mpfapfarhuto
- Ravunharhu: Mpapfarhuto

↳ Xana leswi swa twala? Xana mi nga endla ku cinca kwihi?



# Ntivomimpfumawulo na Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka

Tanihi mudyondzisi wa xiyimo xa masungulo, vutihlamuleri bya wena i ku tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi hinkwavo va kota ku hlaya!

Swiletelo swin'wana swa masungulo leswi u faneleke ku swi landzela ku dyondzisa ntivomimpfumawulo hi leswi:

- 1 Tiyisisa leswaku u na nonganoko wa ntivomimpfumawulo lowu heleleke, lowu katsaka mimpfumawulo hinkwayo ya ririm i ra wena.**
  - Nonganoko wa Ntivomimpfumawulo wa NECT wa Xitsonga wu nghenisiwile laha hansi – tshunxeka ku swi tirhisa leswi, kumbe ku tirhisa nonganoko wun'wana wa ntivomimpfumawulo lowu bumabumeriweke hi xifundzankulu xa n'wina, xifundzantsongo kumbe xikolo.
- 2 Tirha u landzerisia nonganoko wa ntivomarito wa wena. Eka mpfumawulo wun'wana na wun'wana:**
  - Tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi va wu twa mpfumawulo, va tiva mpfumawulo eka marito.
  - Dyondzisa vuxaka bya letere na mpfumawulo – leswi mpfumawulo wu langutekisaka xiswona.
  - Va tolovete ku twananisa mpfumawulo na yin'wana mimpfumawulo leyi va yi tivaka ku vumba marito.
  - Hlaya switshuriwa leswi katsaka marito lama tirhisaka mpfumawulo.
  - Endla mpfuxeto wa mimpfumawulo hinkwayo leyi dyondziweke nkarhi na nkarhi.

Swiletelo swin'wana swa masungulo leswi u faneleke ku swi landzela ku dyondzisa ku hlaya hi leswi:

- 1** Veka vadyondzi hi mintlawa ya vuswikoti byo hlaya byo fana.
- 2** Vitana ntlawa wun'wana na wun'wana ku ta ku hlayela kan'we hi vhiki.
- 3** Hi vahlayi lava tikeriwaka, ringeta ku va yingisela kambirhi kumbe kanharhu hi vhiki.
- 4** Tirhisa xitshuriwa lexi ringaneke levhele – eka yin'wana mintlawa, swi nga ha lava u endla mpfuxeto wa mimpfumawulo na ku vumba marito.
- 5** Loko u tirha na ntlawa, yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe.
- 6** Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku twarisa marito lawa va nga ma tiviki – loko mudyondzi a fika eka rito leri a nga swi kotiki ku ri hlaya, n'wi pfune ku ri twarisa. U nga ri tluli kumbe u vitana mudyondzi un'wana ku ri hlaya.
- 7** Hi mikarhi ya ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka, veka vadyondzi hi vambirimbirhi ku hetisa migingiriko yo hlaya swin'we, loko wena u ri karhi u tirha na ntlawa lowutsongo.

# Nongonoko wa Ntivomimpfumawulo: Xitsonga HL

- I swa nkoka swinene ku dyondzisa vadyondzi mimpfumawulo hinkwayo ya ririm.
- Mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiwaka eka nongonoko wa Xitsonga eka NECT RIRIMI RA LE KAYA  
Xitsonga wu longoloxiwile la hansi – tshunxeka ku tirhisa xiletelo lexi.

***Xiya:***

- ATP ya Giredi 1 Kotara 1 yi kombisa leswaku vadyondzi va fanele ku tiva :
  - a** Mimpfumawulo leyi nga le ka mavito ya vona
  - b** Switwari leswi nga riki hansi ka swi2
  - c** Switatisi leswi nga riki hansi ka 5
- Ringeta ku tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi va yi tiva mimpfumawulo leyi

MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA				KAMBA
NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO	MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA			
a				
m	m-a = ma	m-a-m-a = mama		
o	o-m-a = oma			
n	n-o-n-a = nona	n-o-m-o = nomo	m-o-n-a = mona	
	i-n-a = ina	m-i-n-a = mina	m-i = mi	
l	l-a = la	l-o-l-o = lolo	l-a-l-a = lala	
b	b-a-n-a = bana	b-a-n-a-n-a = banana	b-o-l-o = bolo	
u	b-u-l-u = bulu	b-a-l-u-n-i = baluni	b-u-l-o = bulo	
d	d-u-l-u = dulu	d-a-m-u = damu	d-i-m-a = dima	
e	d-e-l-e-l-a = delela	d-e-m-a = dema	d-e-l-a = dela	
c	c-a-c-a = caca	c-i-n-a = cina	c-e-l-a = cela	
h	h-o-m-u = homu	h-u-h-a = huha	h-a-d-a = hada	
g	g-u-l-a = gula	g-e-d-e = gede	g-u-g-a = guga	
s	s-i-l-a = sila	s-e-l-e = sele	s-o-l-a = sola	
f	f-u-m-a = fuma	f-a-n-a = fana	f-u-m-i-s-a = fumisa	
t	t-a-l-a = tala	t-e-l-e = tele	t-i-m-a = tima	
p	p-a-n-i = pani	p-o-n-a = ponan	p-u-m-e = pume	
r	r-a-h-a = raha	r-i-l-a = rila	r-i-m-a = rima	
j	j-a-m-u = jamu	j-a-s-i = jasi	j-e-s-i = jesi	
y	y-i-m-a = yima	y-e-n-a = yena	y-o-n-a = yona	
k	k-a-m-u = kamu	k-o-m-a = koma	k-u-l-a = kula	
z	z-i-p-a = zipa	z-i-p-i = zipi	z-i-v-u-k-o = zivuko	
q	q-u-v-a = quva	q-u-l-u = qulu	q-a-k-a = qaka	

<b>MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA</b>				<b>KAMBA</b>
<b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	<b>MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA</b>			
v	v-a-n-a = vana	v-i-t-o = vito	v-e-k-a = veka	
w	w-e-n-a = wena	w-i-n-a = wina	w-a-n-u-n-a = wanuna	
x	x-i-k-o-l-o = xikolo	x-i-s-i-b-i = xisibi	x-i-s-i-w-a-n-a = xisiwana	
ng	ng-o-t-i = ngoti	ng-u-v-a = nguva	ng-a-t-i = ngati	
dz	dz-o-v-o = dzovo	dz-a-n-a = dzana	dz-i-m-a = dzima	
ch	ch-o-v-o = chovo	ch-a-v-a = chava	ch-i-v-a = chiva	
mb	mb-i-l-u = mbilu	mb-a-h-a = mbaha	mb-a-n-g-a = mbanga	
hl	hl-a-m-b-a = hlamba	hl-e-k-a = hleka	hl-u-v-a = hluva	
sw	sw-e-k-a = sweka	sw-e-sw-i = sweswi	sw-i-m-i-l-a-n-a = swimilana	
rh	rh-a-v-i = rhavi	rh-a-m-b-u = rhambu	rh-u-l-a = rhula	
kh	kh-e-kh-e = khekhe	kh-u-m-e = khume	kh-a-l-e = khale	
kw	kw-i-n-i = kwini	kw-a-t-a = kwata	kw-i-h-i = kwihi	
ts	ts-a-l-a = tsala	ts-e-v-u = tsevu	ts-o-l-o = tsolo	
ny	ny-o-n-g-a = nyonga	ny-i-k-o = nyiko	ny-i-k-a = nyika	
dy	dy-a-m-b-u = dyambu	dy-a-n-a = dyana	dy-e-l-o = dyelo	
lw	lw-e-l-a = lwela	lw-a-n-g-u = lwangu	lw-i-s-a = lwisa	
dl	dl-a-dl-a = dladla	dl-o-k-o-dl-a = dlokodla	dl-u-dl-a = dludla	
nt	nt-i-m-a = ntima	nt-i-y-i-s-o = ntiyiso	nt-a-m-b-u = ntambu	
th	th-i-n-i = thini	th-e-p-e = thepe	th-i-k-i-th-i = thikithi	
mf	mf-e-nh-e = mfenhe	mf-u-ts-u = mfutsu	mf-u-w-o = mfuwo	
mh	mh-a-l-a-mh-a-l-a = mhalamhala	mh-e-h-o = mheho	mh-a-w-u-r-i = mhawuri	
by	by-a-l-a = byala	by-a-n-y-i = byanyi	by-a-ts-o = byatso	
nk	nk-o-m-b-e = nkcombe	nk-u-k-u-l-u = nkukulu	nk-o-k-o-ts-o = nkokotso	
tl	tl-u-l-a = tlula	tl-u-n-y-a = tlunya	tl-u-m-b-a-n-a = tlumbana	
nh	nh-a-m-u = nhamu	nh-a-n-g-a = nhanga	nh-a-rh-u = nharhu	
ph	ph-a-m-a = phama	ph-e-l-a = phela	ph-e-ph-a = phepha	
pf	pf-u-t-a = pfuta	pf-a-l-a = pfala	pf-u-m-a = pfuma	
vh	vh-i-k-i = vhiki	vh-a-k-a-ch-a = vhakacha	vh-e-n-g-e-l-e = vhengele	

MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA				KAMBA
NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO	MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA			
ns	ns-u-n-a = nsuna	ns-o-v-o = nsovo	ns-u-k-u = nsuku	
nc	nc-i-l-a = ncila	nc-i-nc-i = ncinci	nc-o-v-o = ncovo	
bv	<td>bv-u-t-a-m-a = bvutama</td> <td>bv-u-m-b-a = bvumba</td> <td></td>	bv-u-t-a-m-a = bvutama	bv-u-m-b-a = bvumba	
mp	mp-a-m-a = mpama	mp-a-hl-a = mpahla	mp-a-n-dl-a = mpandla	
py	py-i-tl-a = pyitla	py-a-n-y-a = pyanya	py-e-t-u = pyetu	
qh	qh-a-v-u-l-a = qhavula	qh-a-v-u-l-e-l-a = qhavulela	qh-i-v-a = qhiva	
tw	tw-e-l-a = twela	tw-i-s-i-s-a = twisisa	tw-a-n-a-n-a = twanana	
nw	nw-i-s-a = nwisa	nw-e-l-a = nwela	nw-a-y-a = nwaya	
nx	nx-i-x-i-m-o = nxiximo	nx-a-x-a-m-e-l-o = nxaxamelo	nx-u-n-g-e-t-o = nxungeto	
n'	n'-h-w-e-t-i = n'hweti	n'w-a-n-a = n'wana	n'-a-n-g-a = n'anga	
aa	g-aa = gaa	p-aa = paa	y-aa = yaa	
oo	y-oo - = yoo	g-oo = goo	ch-oo = choo	
ii	dz-w-ii = dzwii	y-ii = yii	i-x-ii = ixii	
ee	n-gh-ee = nghee	c-i-n-g-ee = cingee	c-o-w-ee = cowee	
ngh	ngh-a-s-i = nghasi	ngh-a-l-a = nghala	ngh-o-z-i = nghozi	
ntw	ntw-a-l-a = ntwala	ntw-a-l-o = ntwalo	ntw-e-l-a-n-o = ntwelano	
ntl	ntl-a-n-g-e-l-o = ntlangelo	ntl-a-n-g-u = ntlangu	ntl-a-w-a = ntlawwa	
ndz	ndz-i-l-o = ndzilo	ndz-i-m-a-n-a = ndzimana	ndz-e-k-o = ndzeko	
mpf	mpf-u-l-a = mpfula	mpf-u-v-u = mpfuvu	mpfh-u-k-a = mpfhuka	
tlh	tlh-i-b-u-k-a = tlhibuka	tlh-e-r-i-s-a = tlherisa	tlh-e-l-a = tlhela	
tsh	tsh-o-p-i = tshopi	tsh-i-n-y-a = tshinya	tsh-i-v-e-l-a = tshivela	
nkh	nkh-a-v-i = nknavi	nkh-a-v-a-x-e-l-o = nknavaxelo	nkh-u-t-a-z-o = nkutazo	
ndh	ndh-a-w-u = ndhawu	ndh-a-m-b-i = ndhambi	ndh-u-ndh-u-m-a = ndhundhuma	
ndl	ndl-e-v-e = ndleve	ndl-a-l-a = ndlala	ndl-u-w-a = ndluwa	
ndy	ndy-a-n-g-u = ndyangu	ndy-e-l-o = ndyeloo	ndy-o-n-g-o = ndyongo	

<b>MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA</b>				<b>KAMBA</b>
<b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	<b>MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA</b>			
mby	mby-a-n-a = mbyana	mby-a-ts-u = mbyatsu	mby-i-n-dl-a = mbyindla	
khw	khw-a-ts-i = khwatsi	khw-e-l-a = khwela	khw-i-t-a = khwita	
rhw	rhw-a-l-a = rhwala	rhw-e-x-a = rhwexa	rhw-ee = rhwee	
mbh	mbh-u-r-i = mbhuri	mbh-o-n-i = mbhoni	mbh-o-n-g-o-l-o = mbhongolo	
ngw	ngw-e-n-y-a = ngwenya	ngw-e-d-i = ngwedi	ngw-i-d-i = ngwidi	
hlw	hlw-e-l-a = hlwela	hlw-e-r-i-s-a = hlwerisa	hlw-e-hlw-e = hlwehlwe	
nts	nts-a-k-i-s-i = ntsakisi	nts-e-n-g-o = ntsengo	nts-a-r-i-s-o = ntsariso	
ntsw	ntsw-aa = ntswaa	ntsw-e-l-e = ntswele	ntw-i-r-i = ntswiri	
nhw	nhw-a-n-y-a-n-a = nhwanyana	nhw-a-l-a = nhwala	nhw-ii = nhwii	
nkw	nkw-aa = nkwa	nkw-e-m-a = nkwema	nkw-i-nkw-i-r-i-m- b-a = nkwickirimba	
nhl	nhl-a-m-u-l-a = nhlamula	nhl-a-m-pf-i = nhlampfi	nhl-o-k-o = nhloko	
ntsh	ntsh-e-k-e-t-o = ntsheketo	ntsh-a-v-a = ntshava	ntsh-a-m-e-l-o = ntshamelo	
ntlh	ntlh-o-ntlh-o = ntlhontlho	ntlh-a-m-b-i = ntlhambi	ntlh-a-m-u = ntlhamu	
tshw	tshw-u-k-a = tshwuka	tshw-e-t-e-l-a = tshwetela	tshw-i-n-g-a = tshwinga	
ndzh	ndzh-o-p-e = ndzhope	ndzh-u-t-i = ndzhuti	ndzh-o-m-b-o = ndzhombo	
mbvh	mbvh-a-ch-a = mbvhacha	mbvh-u-v-a = mbvhuva	mbvh-u-l-a-x-i-f-u- v-a = mbvhulaxifuva	
nghw	nghw-a-z-i = nghwazi	nghw-e-n-dz-a = nghwendza	nghw-e-tl-i-s-a = nghwetlisa	
ntshw	y-i-ntshw-a = yintshwa	ntshw-a-t-ii = ntshwatii	ntshw-ee = ntshwee	
ndz hw	ndz hw-a-l-o = ndz hwalo	ndz hw-a-l-e-l-o = ndz hwalelo		



# Rimba ra Nkunguhato & Xiletelo xo landzelerisa ntirho

Kunguhato na Xiletelo xo landzelerisa ntirho leswi landzelaka swi tirhisa ntolovelu na mgingiriko leswi swi hlamuseriweke endzhaku.

## DBE ATP

- Sungula hi mavhiki ma2–3 ya malulamelo yo nghena xikolo.
- Endzhaku, Ku na 4 wa Mikunguhato na Swiletelo swo landzelerisa ntirho leswi nga hava nchumu, leswi u nga swi tirhisaka ku kunguhata na ku landzelerisa kharikhulamu loko u yi fikelerile eka kotara.
- Loko u swi tsakela, ti endleli ntolovelu na mgingiriko, ntsena tiyisisa leswaku swi landzela XIPHOKHAMA na ATP.
- Kutani, ti endlele Nkunguhato na Xiletelo xo landzelerisa ntirho ku landzelerisa loko u kotile ku fikelela swilaveko swa kharikhulamu eka Kotara 1.

*Tsundzuka, nonganoko lowu wo dyondza wa NECT Giredi 1–3 Ririm i ra le kaya wa kumeka ku va wu kopunuriwa eka website: [www.nect.org.za](http://www.nect.org.za)*

## Nkongomelo wa 1:

<b>Nghingiriko</b>	<b>Vhiki 1</b>	<b>Kamba</b>	<b>Vhiki 1</b>	<b>Kamba</b>
<b>SWA NOMO</b>	NTIVOMARITO.		NTIVOMARITO.	
	RISIMU/ XINSIN'WANA:		MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:	
	MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:		MIMPFUMAWULO:	
<b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	MIMPFUMAWULO:		MIMPFUMAWULO:	
	MIGINGIRIKO:		MIGINGIRIKO:	
<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA:		MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA:	



## Nkongomelo wa 2:

<b>Nghingiriko</b>	<b>Vhiki 1</b>	<b>Kamba</b>	<b>Vhiki 1</b>	<b>Kamba</b>
<b>SWA NOMO</b>	NTIVOMARITO.		NTIVOMARITO.	
	RISIMU/ XINSIN'WANA:		MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:	
	MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:		MIMPFUMAWULO:	
<b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	MIMPFUMAWULO:		MIMPFUMAWULO:	
	MIGINGIRIKO:		MIGINGIRIKO:	
<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA:		MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA:	



### Nkongomelo wa 3:

<b>Nghingiriko</b>	<b>Vhiki 1</b>	<b>Kamba</b>	<b>Vhiki 1</b>	<b>Kamba</b>
<b>SWA NOMO</b>	NTIVOMARITO.		NTIVOMARITO.	
	RISIMU/ XINSIN'WANA:		MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:	
	MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:		MIMPFUMAWULO:	
<b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	MIMPFUMAWULO:		MIMPFUMAWULO:	
	MIGINGIRIKO:		MIGINGIRIKO:	
<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA:		MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA:	



#### Nkongomelo wa 4:

<b>Nghingiriko</b>	<b>Vhiki 1</b>	<b>Kamba</b>	<b>Vhiki 1</b>	<b>Kamba</b>
<b>SWA NOMO</b>	NTIVOMARITO.		NTIVOMARITO.	
	RISIMU/ XINSIN'WANA:		MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:	
	MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:		MIMPFUMAWULO:	
<b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>	MIMPFUMAWULO:		MIMPFUMAWULO:	
	MIGINGIRIKO:		MIGINGIRIKO:	
<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA:		MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA:	

Nghingiriko	Vhiki 1	Kamba	Vhiki 1
KU HLAYA SWIN'WE	XITSHURIWA:	XITSHURIWA:	Kamba
	SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO:	SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO:	
	NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA:	NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA:	
	NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO:	NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO:	
KU TSALA	TINOTSI:	TINOTSI:	KU HLAYA HI NTLAWA LOKU LETERIWAKA



# Nongonoko wa Makambelelo

## Makambelelo ya Madyondzelo

- Nongonoko wo kambela lowu landzelaka wu katsa vuswikoti bya nkoka bya nhluvukiso wa vuswikoti bya ku hlaya leswi vadyondzi va wena va faneleke ku swi kota eka xiyenge lexi.
- Lawa hi wona **masungulo ya vuswikoti bya ku hlaya** lebyi **vadyondzi hinkwavo va faneleke ku va na byona** loko va **heta Giredi ya 3**.
- A ku na ndlela yo hatlisa no olova ku landzelerisa ‘Makambelelo ya Madyondzelo, kumbe ‘Makambelelo ya Mafundza’.
- Ku ku pfuna ku endla leswi hi ndlela leyi nga ni xikongomelo, u nga ringeta leswi landzelaka:
  - a Va na **buku yo rhekhodela makambelelo**, tshama na yona nkarhi hinkwawo.
  - b Buku leyi yi fanele ku tsariwa XIHUNDLA.
  - c Eka buku leyi, **va na na xiyenge xa mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana**.
  - d Siku hinkwaro, **lemuka matirhelo ya vadyondzi**, kutani **u endla tinotsi ta leswi u swi xiyaka** leswi nga na vuxaka na vuswikoti lebyi.
- Lemuka swinene **vadyondzi lava nga endliku nhluvuko**, kutani u tirha na vona ku adiresa mintlhontlho ya vona.

## Nongonoko wo kambela: FP Ririmis ra le Kaya

NTIRHO LOWUKULU	✓
U landzela swipimelo na leswi languteriweke etlilasini	
U lawula matitwelo ya yena	
U tirha a ri yexe	
U kota ku tirhisana ni mintlawa	
U kongomana na mitirho a yi heta hi nkarhi lowu nga hetiki mbilu	
U tsundzuka na ku yelanisa dyondzo ya khale na leyintshwa	
U tumbuluxa na ku hlaysia vuxaka lebyinene	
U ringetela hambi swi tika – a nga heli matimba	
KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA	✓
U hluvukisa na ku tirhisa ntivomarito lowu yaka wu bohana	
U landzelela swiletelo	
U vutisa swivutiso	
U hlamula swivutiso hi mfanelo, a tirhisa swivulwa leswi swi yaka swi bohana	
U tirhisa vuswikoti byo bula na byo vulavula hi mfanelo	
NDZEMUKO WA MIMPFUMAWULO & NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO	✓
U phemelela marito a humesela mimpfumawulo ya wona ha wun'we wun'we hi nomo	
U twananisa mimpfumawulo yi va marito hi nomo	
U lemuka na ku hlaysia mimpfumawulo hinkwayo leyi dyondzisiweke (u dyondza ku hlangana ka letere na mpfumawulo)	
U vumba na ku phemelela marito lama tsariweke ehansi hi ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke	

<b>KU HLAYA</b>	✓
Nkarhi hinkwawo u ringeta ku hundzuluxa (ku twarisa) marito mantshwa hi ku tirhisa vutivi bya letere na mpfumawulo	
U hlaya switshuriwa eka maphepha yo tirhela hi nkhuluko lowu kulaka na nkhaqato	
<b>NTWISISO</b>	✓
Eka Xiyimo xa Masungulo, vuswikoti lebyi byi fanele byi akiwa hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya swin'we – loko mudyondzisi a karhi hlayela ehenhla switshuriwa swo bohana.	
U komba ku navela ku tiva na ntsakelo hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya swin'we switori	
U hlamula swivutiso swo tsundzuka hi nkaqato	
U nyika tinhlamulo leti nga na ndzandzelelano, mavonelo lama seketeriwaka eka swivutiso swa 'hikokwalaho ka yini'	
U endla nkomiso wa swiendleko swa nkoka eswitorini swo hlayela ehenhla	
U vula xikongomelo kumbe hungu ra switori leswi hlayiwaka	
U tsundzuka na ku yelanisa switori leswi se swi hlayiweke na switori swintshwa	
<b>NTIVONTSALO</b>	✓
U khoma penisele na switirhisiwa swo tsala hi mfanelo – a tirhisa makhomelo yo khoma hi tintiho tinhharhu	
U tsala maletere lama dyondzisiweke hi mfanelo no hlayeka	
U tsala hi rivilo leri nga vilerisiki – u heta mitirho hi nkarhi lowu vekiweke	
<b>KU TSALA</b>	✓
U tirhisa ku tsala ku hundzisela mavonelo yakwe ( a nga kopunuli)	
U tsala a ri yexe (u na wona maqhinga ya ku tsala, wa ma tirhisa ku hetisa mitirho yo tsala)	
U tirhisa vutivi byo yelanisa mpfumawulo na letere ku tsala marito (mpeleto wo tiendlela)	
U hlayela vanghana leswi a swi tsaleke	

### Makambelelo ya Madyondzelo

- U nga hlawula ku titumbuluxela wa wena Ntirho wa Makambelelo ya Mafundza ku ya hi swiletelo leswi nyikiweke eka 'Revised Section 4' eka XIPHOKHAMA.
- Ndlela yin'wana, xikombiso xa **Ntirho wa Makambelelo ya Mafundza wa Kotara ya 1 xi katsiwile laha hansi**. U nga tirhisa Ntirho wa Makambelelo lawa ya Mafundza leswi ma nga xiswona, kumbe u cinca ko karhi leswaku ma tirhiseka etlilasini ya wena.
- 'Khadi ra mikutlunyo' ri katsiwile laha u nga tsalaka mbuyelo wa xikambelo xa vadyondzi eka xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana.

## Matirhiselo ya Tirhubiriki

- Rhubiriki leyi landzelaka yi na mune wa tinhlamuselo ta tilevhele'
- Ti tlhela ti kombisa swiletelo swa mpimo swa levhele yin'wana na yin'wana.
- Ku engetela, maraka yi nyikiwile eka nhlamuselo yin'wana na yin'wana. Leswi swi swi kombisiwile eka swiangi ekusuhi na nhlamuselo ku ya hi swilaveko.
- U nga tirhisa swihlawulekisi leswi ku kambela vadyondzi va wena hi tindlela to hambana, ku ya hi ntsakelo wa xifundzankulu kumbe xifundza xa wena. Xikombiso:
  - a** U nga ha hlawula ku tiendlela nhlayo xikarhi ya levhele kumbe mpimo wa nghingiriko wo kambela.
  - b** Kumbe, u nga hlawula ku tiendlela maraka ya mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana.

### Xikombiso:

- a** Mudyondzisi wa Ntsako u vekerile xihambano eka ku humelela ka yena ku ya hi swilaveko.
- b** U vona leswaku swihambano swi wela ko tala eka LEVHELE ya 2/ MPIMO wa 3–4. kKambe, u na LEVHELE yin'we ya LEVHELE 1/ nkutlunyo wa MPIMO 2. Kutani, u n'wi nyika **MPIMO wa 3**.
- c** Kutani, u tiendlela nkutlunyo ku ya hi timaraka eka xilaveko xin'wana na xin'wana. U kuma maraka ya 5 eka 14. Loko a avanyisa hi 2, u kuma 2.5, leyi a yi rhendzelaka ekusuhi na **MPIMO wa 3**.

RHUBIRIKI	LEVHELE 1 MPIMO 1–2	LEVHELE 2 MPIMO 3–4	LEVHELE 3 MPIMO 5–6	LEVHELE 4 MPIMO 7
<b>XILAVEKO 1</b>	Mudyondzi u rungula switsongo hi xitor hi ndzandzelelano wo hoxeka. (1)	Mudyondzi mikarhi yin'wana wa yimanyana, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (2) <b>X</b>	Mudyondzi u rungula xitor hi nkhuluko, hi mikarhi a miyelanya, wa kanakana kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (3)	Mudyondzi u rungula swo tala hi xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke, a nyika vuxokoxoko lebyi ringaneleke ku veka nhlamuselo erivaleni. (4–5)
<b>XILAVEKO 2</b>	Mudyondzi wa miyela hi xitalo, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (1)	Mudyondzi mikarhi yin'wana wa yimanyana, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (2) <b>X</b>	Mudyondzi u rungula xitor hi nkhuluko, hi mikarhi a miyelanya, wa kanakana kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (3)	Mudyondzi u rungula xitor hi nkhuluko na hi ku titshemba, a nga yimi, a nga kanakani kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (4–5)
<b>XILAVEKO 3</b>	A ku na ku hambanisa eka thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito, kumbe mudyondzi a nga twali. (1) <b>X</b>	Mikarhi yin'wana mudyondzi u hambanisa thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito, kambe leswi a swi hi mfanelo nkarhi hinkwawo. (2)	Mudyondzi u hambanisa thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito loko a hlaya, ku ri na nkucetelonyana.(3)	Mudyondzi u hambanisa thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito loko a hlaya, ku ri na nkucetelolo lowukulu. (4)

## **Macincelo**

- Cinca maraka leyi nga 14 ku ya eka mpimo wa 1–7 hi ku avanyisa hi 2.

## **Hi tshemba leswaku mi ta kuma xiletelo lexi xa makambelelo xi ri lexi pfunaka swinene**

- *I swa nkoka ku tsundzuka leswaku mintirho leyi ya makambelelo na maendlelo ya mikhakhuleto i swinginganyeto.*
- *Mi komberiwa ku landzelela swileriso swa xifundzankulu kumbe xifundza xa n'wina loko swi ta eka swilaveko swa makambelelo.*

Makambbelelo ya Madyondzello: Khadi' ra Mikutlunyo					
Mavito ya vadyondzi	Ku yingisela & ku vulavula	Ntivomimpfumawulo	Ku hlaya & Ntwisiso	Ntivontsalo	Hi ku angarhela
U rungula swiphemu swa nkokka swa xittoi xo tiveka lexi xi runguritweweke kumbe ku hlayiwa.	U tiva uxaka bya mpfumawulo wo famba woxe wa maleteri man'wana(switwari na switatisi)	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
U hlayela ehenhla buku eka xiyimo xa yena.	U endla nkuimbetele wa xitor hi kuu trihisa swifaniso U landzelresa swiendelko swi3 hi mfanelo.	1.6			
U tesala maletere lamatsonggo hi mfanelo.	U dirowa xifaniso ku hundzisa hunggu. U kopunuula tinholokomhaka na swivulwa.				

## Giredi ya 1 Kotara ya 1: Xikombiso xa Ntirho wa Makambelelo ya Mafundza

1.1: KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA	
<b>XIKONGOMELO</b>	<p><b>U rungula xitori xa ntolovel</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Xitori xi na masungulo, xikarhi na mahetelelo</li> <li>• Mudyondzi u rungula xitori handle ko yimanyana kumbe mbuyelelo</li> </ul>
<b>MAENDLELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Endla leswi hi mavhiki ya 7–9</li> <li>• Endla leswi hi loko vadyondzi va tshamisekile na nghingiriko wo hlaya kumbe wo tsala va ri voxe</li> </ul>
<b>NGHINGIRIKO</b>	<p><b>U rungula xitori xa ntolovel</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hlamusela vadyondzi leswaku u ta kombela va ta ku rungulela xitori lexi va xi rhandzaka.</li> <li>• Tsundzuxa vadyondzi leswaku loko va rungula, xitori xi fanele xi va na masungulo, xikarhi na mahetelelo.</li> <li>• Xo hetelela, va fanele ku titoloveta ku rungula xitori, leswaku va nga vuyeleti leswi va swi vuleke.</li> <li>• Va nyiki xinkadyana ku ehleketa hi switori swa vona.</li> <li>• Va pfumeleli ku hundzuluka va vulavula va rungula xitori na munghana.</li> <li>• Va nga ha dirowa xifaniso lexi nga na lebuli xa xiphemu xa xitori, loko u ri karhi u yingisela vadyondzi van'wana.</li> <li>• Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul>

RHUBIRIKI	LEVHELE 1 MPIMO 1–2	LEVHELE 2 MPIMO 3–4	LEVHELE 3 MPIMO 5–6	LEVHELE 4 MPIMO 7
<b>XIVUMBEKO NA NDZANDZELELANO</b>	Mudyondzi u rungula switsongo hi xitori hi ndzandzelelano wo hoxeka. (1–2)	Mudyondzi u rungula swin'wana hi xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke, kambe a katsa vuxokoxoko byo tala kumbe byitsongo ngopfu. (3–4)	Mudyondzi u rungula swo tala hi xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke, kambe a nga katsa vuxokoxoko byo tala kumbe byitsongo ngopfu. (5–6)	Mudyondzi u rungula swo tala hi xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke, a nyika vuxokoxoko lebyi ringaneleke ku veka nhlamuselo erivaleni. (7)
<b>NKHULUKO</b>	Mudyondzi wa miyela hi xitalo, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (1–2)	Mudyondzi mikarhi yin'wana wa yimanyana, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (3–4)	Mudyondzi u rungula xitori hi nkhuluko, hi mikarhi a miyelanyana, wa kanakana kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (5–6)	Mudyondzi u rungula xitori hi nkhuluko na hi ku titshemba, a nga yimi, a nga kanakani kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (7)

**1.2: NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO**

<b>XIKONGOMELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>U tiva vuxaka bya mpfumawulo wo famba woxe wa maletere man'wana(switwari na switatisi)</b></li> </ul>
<b>MAENDLELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endla leswi hi Vhiki ra 8, hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka</li> </ul>
<b>NGHINGIRIKO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshamisia vadyondzi va ri na nghingiriko wo hlaya hi vambirhimbirhi kumbe wa mimpfumawulo.</li> <li>Ematshan'wini yo vitana mintlawa, vitana mudyondzi hi un'we ku ta etafuleni ra wena.</li> <li>Va na na phepha ro va hava nchumu na penisele leswi mudyondzi a nga ta swi tirhisa.</li> <li>Vitanela 4 wa mimpfumawulo leyi u yi dyondziseke kutani u kombela mudyondzi ku yi tsala ehansi.</li> <li>Xo landzela, va na na phepha leri tsariweke na mimpfumawulo hinkwayo leyi u yi dyondziseke. Kombetela eka 4 wa maletere kutani u kombela mudyondzi ku vula mimpfumawulo.</li> <li>Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul>

<b>RHUBIRIKI Timaraka leti languteriweke 8</b>	<b>LEVHELE 1 MPIMO 1-2</b>	<b>LEVHELE 2 MPIMO 3-4</b>	<b>LEVHELE 3 MPIMO 5-6</b>	<b>LEVHELE 4 MPIMO 7</b>
<b>KU TIVA MIMPFUMAWULO YO TWIWA</b>	Mudyondzi u tsale 0 kumbe 1 wa mimpfumawulo hi mfanelo eka leyi ya 4. (1-2)	Mudyondzi u tsale 2 wa mimpfumawulo hi mfanelo eka leyi ya 4.(3-4)	Mudyondzi u tsale 3 wa mimpfumawulo hi mfanelo eka leyi ya 4. (5-6)	Mudyondzi u tsale 4 wa mimpfumawulo hi mfanelo eka leyi ya 4.(7)
<b>KU TIVA MIMPFUMAWULO YO TSARIWA</b>	Mudyondzi u tive 0 kumbe kumbe 1 wa mimpfumawulo hi mfanelo. (1-2)	Mudyondzi u tive 2 wa mimpfumawulo hi mfanelo. (3-4)	Mudyondzi u tive 3 wa mimpfumawulo hi mfanelo. (5-6)	Mudyondzi u tive 4 wa mimpfumawulo hi mfanelo. (7)

**1.3: KU HLAYA**

<b>XIKONGOMELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• U hlayela ehenhla buku eka xiyimo xa yena.</li><li>• U tirhisa marito yo voniwa na mimpfumawulo ku hundzuluxa marito.</li></ul>
<b>MAENDLELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Leswi swi nga endliwa hi Vhiki ra 6 na 7</li><li>• Endla leswi hi nkarhi wa Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka</li></ul>
<b>NGHINGIRIKO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Hi nkarhi wa ‘Ku Hlaya hi Ntlawa loku Leteriwaka’ vitana xirho ha xin’we xin’we xa ntlawa ku ta ku hlayela.</li><li>• Kombela mudyondzi ku hlayela ehenhla ku suka eka xitshuriwa xa xiyimo xa yena. Tiyisisa leswaku xitshuriwa xi katsa marito lama hundzuluxekaka.</li><li>• Kambela mudyondzi un’wana na un’wana hi rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li></ul>

RHUBIRIKI	LEVHELE 1 MPIMO 1-2	LEVHELE 2 MPIMO 3-4	LEVHELE 3 MPIMO 5-6	LEVHELE 4 MPIMO 7
<b>NKHULUKO</b>	Mudyondzi wa kanakana loko a karhi a hlaya, wa miyela loko a fika eka marito lawa a ngā ma tiviki kumbe a tlula marito yo kala a ngā ma tivi, u vuyelela marito kumbe swivulwana. (1-2)	Mudyondzi u hlaya a karhi a yimanyana kumbe ku kanakana. Mudyondzi u na 'maganga' lawa ya tikaka ku ma hundza. (3-4)	Mudyondzi u hlaya a karhi a tikeriwa hi marito yo karhi na/ hi swivumbeko swa swivulwa. (5-6)	Mudyondzi u hlaya hi ku olova a yimanyana. Mudyondzi wa swi kota ku tilulamisa loko a hlaya marito yo karhata na / swivumbeko swa swivulwa. (7)
<b>VUSWIKOTI BYO HUNDZULUXA</b>	Mudyondzi u lava nseketelo swinene hi ntivomimpfumawulo ku suka eka mudyondzisi ku kota ku hlaya rito leru a ngā ritivki. Mudyondzi wa tikeriwa ku phemelela marito ma va hi mapeletwana kumbe hi mapeletwana kumbe mimpfumawulo hi nseketelo wa mudyondzisi. Mudyondzi u tiva utiva marito matsongo ya ntolovel/ marito lama tirthisiwaka hi ntolovel. (1-2)	Mudyondzi u ringeta ku tirthisa ntivomimpfumawulo ku hlaya marito yo kala a ngā ma tivi, kambe u lava nseketelo ku suka eka mudyondzisi. Mudyondzi wa swi kota ku phemelela marito ma va hi mapeletwana kumbe mimpfumawulo hi nseketelo wa mudyondzisi. Mudyondzi u tiva marito man'wana ya ntolovel/ marito lama tirthisiwaka hi ntolovel. (3-4)	Mudyondzi u tirthisa ntivomimpfumawulo na mapeletwana ku twarisa marito yo kala a ngā ma tivi, kambe nkarkhi na nkarkhi u lava ku pfuniwa ku twananisa mimpfumawulo ku vumba rito. Mudyondzi u tiva marito hinkwawo lama dyondzisiweke ya ntolovel/ marito lama tirthisiwaka hi ntolovel. (7)	Mudyondzi u tirthisa ntivomimpfumawulo na mapeletwana ku twarisa marito yo kala a ngā ma tivi, naswona hixitalo u twananisa mimpfumawulo ku vumba rito. Mudyondzi u tiva marito hinkwawo lama dyondzisiweke ya ntolovel/ marito lama tirthisiwaka hi ntolovel. (5-6)

**1.4: KU HLAYA HI NTWISISO**

<b>XIKONGOMELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• U endla nkumbetelo wa xitori hi ku tirhisa swifaniso</li> <li>• U landzelerisa swiendleko swi3 hi mfanelo.</li> </ul>
<b>MAENDLELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leswi swi nga endliwa hi vhiki ra vu4 ku ya eka vhiki ra vu 6</li> <li>• Endla leswi loko vadyondzi va tshamisekile na nghingiriko wo tsala.</li> </ul>
<b>NGHINGIRIKO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tirhisa xitshuriwa lexi nga tirhisiwa vhiki leri nga hundza.</li> <li>• Tshamisia ttilasi ku hetisa nghingiriko.</li> <li>• Kutani kombela vadyondzi hi un'we un'we ku ta edesikini ra wena ku hetisa makambelolo.</li> <li>• Vutisa mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana swivutiso leswi landzelaka: <b>Ndzandzelelano</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Xana ku humelele yini emasungulweni ya xitori?</li> <li>2 Xana ku humelele yini eku heteleleni ka xitori?</li> <li>3 Xana ku humelele yini endzhaku ka ...?</li> <li>4 Xana ku humelele yini ekusunguleni ... kumbe ...?</li> </ol> <b>Nkumbetelo</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Xo landzela, komba mudyondzi swifaniso swa xitori lexi a nga si tshamaka a xi twa.</li> <li>2 Kutani, kombela mudyondzi ku ku rungulela leswi a ehleketa ka leswaku swi le ku endlekeni exitorini, ku ya hi swifaniso.</li> </ol> </li> <li>• Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul>

<b>RHUBIRIKI</b>	<b>LEVHELE 1 MPIMO 1–2</b>	<b>LEVHELE 2 MPIMO 3–4</b>	<b>LEVHELE 3 MPIMO 5–6</b>	<b>LEVHELE 4 MPIMO 7</b>
<b>NDZANDZELELANO</b>	Mudyondzi a nga swi koti ku landzelerisa hi mfanelo swiendleko ku suka eka xitshuriwa. (1–2)	Mudyondzi u kota ku landzelerisa hi mfanelo swiendleko ku suka eka xitshuriwa hi ku pfuniwa. (3–4)	Mudyondzi u kota ku landzelerisa hi mfanelo swiendleko ku suka eka xitshuriwa kambe u teka nkarhinyana. (5–6)	Mudyondzi u landzelerisa hi xihatla na hi mfanelo swiendleko hinkwaswo ku suka eka xitshuriwa. (7)
<b>NKUMBETELO</b>	Mudyondzi a nga swi koti ku endla nkumbetelo hi mfanelo hi xitshuriwa. (1–2)	Mudyondzi u kota ku endla nkumbetelo wa masungulo hi mfanelo hi xitshuriwa. (3–4)	Mudyondzi u endla nkumbetelo lowu nga na vuxokoxokonyana hi mfanelo hi xitshuriwa. (5–6)	Mudyondzi u endla nkumbetelo lowu nga na vuxokoxoko hi mfanelo naswona lowu nga na vundzeni hi xitshuriwa. (7)

### 1.5: NTIVONTSALO

<b>XIKONGOMELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U tsala maletere lamatsongo hi mfanelo</li> </ul>
<b>MAENDLELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endla leswi hi eka dyondzo ntivontsalo hi Musumbhunuku hi Vhiki ra 8.</li> </ul>
<b>NGHINGIRIKO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pfuna vadyondzi ku lulamisa tibuku ta vona ku tsala xikambelwana, hi ku tsala tinomboro 1–8 eka ndzilakano.</li> <li>Vitanela 8 wa mimpfumawulo leyi va yi dyondzeke, kutani u va kombela ku yi tsala ehansi, ekusuhi na nomboro leyi faneleke.</li> <li>Hlengeleta tibuku ta vadyondzi eku heleni ka ku tsala.</li> <li>Xiyaxiya vadyondzi hi nkarhi wa dyondzo ya ntivontsalo, kutani u languta ku tsala ka vona etibukwini ku vona nhluvuko na mintlhontlho.</li> <li>Kambela ntivontsalo na ku tsala ka mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul>

RHUBIRIKI	LEVHELE 1 MPIMO 1–2	LEVHELE 2 MPIMO 3–4	LEVHELE 3 MPIMO 5–6	LEVHELE 4 MPIMO 7
<b>MAVUMBELO YA MALETERE (eka xikambelwana)</b>	Mudyondzi u tsala 1–2 wa maletere lamatsongo hi mfanelo. (1–2)	Mudyondzi u tsala 3–4 wa maletere lamatsongo hi mfanelo. (3–4)	Mudyondzi u tsala 5–6 wa maletere lamatsongo hi mfanelo. (5–6)	Mudyondzi u tsala 7–8 wa maletere lamatsongo hi mfanelo. (7)
<b>MAXIYAXIYELO YA NTIVONTSALO HI KU ANGARHELA</b>	Mudyondzi wa tikeriwa ku kopunula na ku tsala xivulwa hi mfanelonyana. Ku na swihoxo swo tala swa mavumbelo ya maletere, ku hambanisa exikarhi ka marito, na hi sayizi. Mudyondzi u tsala hi ku nonoka. (1–2)	Mudyondzi u kopunula na ku tsala xivulwa hi mfanelo. Matsalelo ya mudyondzi ya hatlisa kumbe ma basile naswona ya nga antswisiwa. (3–4)	Mudyondzi u kopunula na ku tsala xivulwa hi mfanelo. Matsalelo ya mudyondzi ya hatlisa kumbe ma basile naswona ya nga antswisiwa. (5–6)	Mudyondzi u kopunula na ku tsala xivulwa hi mfanelo, swi basile na hi rivilo leri amukelekaka. (7)

**1.6: KU TSALA**

<b>XIKONGOMEOLO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U dirowa xifaniso ku hundzisa hungu.</li> <li>U kopunula tinhlokomhaka na swivulwa.</li> </ul>
<b>MAENDLELO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endla leswi hi ku tirhisa dyondzo yo tsala ya Vhiki ra 7 kumbe 8.</li> </ul>
<b>NGHINGIRIKO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fambisa dyondzo ya ku tsala leyi lavaka vadyondzi va dirowa xifaniso ku hundzisa hungu ra vona vini – ku nga ri swin'wana leswi kopunuriweke ku suka eka mudyondzisi, xik: swin'wana leswi va rhandzaka ku swi endla.</li> <li>Kutani, lerisa vadyondzi ku kopunula rimba ra nhlokomhaka yo koma ku suka exitsalelwani, na ku tatisa rito rin'we ra nhlokomhaka. Xikombiso: Ndzi rhandza ku _____.</li> <li>Hlengeleta tibuku ta vadyondzi eku heleni ka ku tsala.</li> <li>Kambela ku tsala ka mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul>

RHUBIRIKI	LEVHELE 1 MPIMO 1–2	LEVHELE 2 MPIMO 3–4	LEVHELE 3 MPIMO 5–6	LEVHELE 4 MPIMO 7
<b>XIFANISO: NHLAMUSELO NA VUTUMBULUXI</b>	Swa nonoha ku twisisa xifaniso, kumbe ri hava vutumbuluxi –u kopunule xikombiso xa mudyondzisi. (1–2)	Xifaniso xa twisiseka naswona xi na vutumbuluxi, hambileswi xi yelanaka na xikombiso. (3–4)	Xifaniso i xa yena n'wini naswona xi na vutumbuluxi. (5–6)	Swa olova ku twisisa xifaniso, i xa yena n'wini, xi na vutumbuluxi naswona xi na vutshila. (7)
<b>NHLOKOMHAKA</b>	Mudyondzi swa n'wi nonohela ku kopunula rimba ra nhlokomhaka, naswona a nga yi heti nhlokomhaka. (1–2)	Mudyondzi u kopunula rimba ra nhlokomhaka, kambe a nga yi heti, kumbe u endla swihoxo swo tala. (3–4)	Mudyondzi u kopunula rimba ra nhlokomhaka na ku hetisa nhlokomhaka, kambe ku na xihoxo. (5–6)	Mudyondzi u kopunula rimba ra nhlokomhaka na ku hetisa nhlokomhaka hi mfanelo. (7)