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**NDP**

# **Nkunguhato & Xiletelo xo Landzelerisa Ntirho swa ku Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe**

## **Ririm i ra le Kaya: Xitsonga**



### **Giredi 2 Kotara 4**



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# Manghenelo

Eka vadyondzisi va Xiyimo xa Masungulo,

Ntungu wa COVID-19 wu hi siye hi ri na ntlhontlho lowukulu eka dyondzo. Tanihiloko hi tlhelela eka ‘ku dyondza ka ntoloveloo’, hinkwerhu hi fanele ku tirha hi vutlhari na ku chivirika ku tiyisisa leswaku sisiteme ya hina yi tlhelela ematshan’wini.

Leswi i swa nkoka eka Xiyimo xa Masungulo, laha vana va dyondzaka masungulo ya vuswikoti byo hlaya na ku tsala. Afrika Dzonga yi lava n’wina ku tirha hi ku hetiseka ku hlomisa vadyondzi hi vuswikoti lebyi, leswaku va nga dyondzi ntsena ku hlaya, kambe va hetelela va kota ku ‘hlayela ku dyondza’.

Tsalwa leri ri vumberiwe ku mi pfuna ku fikelela leswi. Hi ku tirhisa kungu leri hi nonganoko, ha tshemba leswaku mi nga kota ku pfala nkarhi lowu lahlekeke wo dyondzisa no dyondza, na ku fikisa vadyondzi va n’wina eka levhele leyi va faneleke ku va eka yona.

Ha mi khensa eka ku tiboha, ku tinyiketela ka n’wina na ku tirha hi matimba loku lavekaka.

I ntiyiso mi le ku akeni ka rixaka,

Hi mi navelela mikateko eka kotara leyi nga mahlweni,

## Xipanu xa NECT Ririmí ra le Kaya



# Swilaveko swo Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe

- Ku na 10 wa mavhiki eka ku Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa DBE Kotara ya 4.
- Mavhiki lawa ya 10 ya avanyisiwe hi 5 wa mindzhendzeleko yo dyondza.
- Eka mavhiki ma2 man'wana na man'wana ya ndzhendzeleko, swiyenge hinkwaswo swo dyondza ririm i swi fanele swi angarheriwile hi ndlela leyi landzelaka, hi ku tirhisa nkarhi wa mpimohansi:

| MPIMO WA LE HANSI WA<br>XIPHOKHAMA<br>MAAVELO YA NKARHI | GIREDI 1                       | GIREDI 2                       | GIREDI 3                       |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Ku yingisela &amp; ku vulavula</b>                   | 45 wa timinete                 | 45 wa timinete                 | 45 wa timinete                 |
| <b>Ku hlaya &amp;<br/>Ntivomimpfumawulo</b>             | 4 wa tiawara 30 wa<br>timinete | 4 wa tiawara 30 wa<br>timinete | 4 wa tiawara 30 wa<br>timinete |
| <b>Ntivontsalo</b>                                      | awara 1                        | 45 wa timinete                 | 45 wa timinete                 |
| <b>Ku tsala</b>   | 45 wa timinete                 | awara 1                        | awara 1                        |
| <b>NTSENGO</b>  | 7 WA TIAWARA                   | 7 WA TIAWARA                   | 7 WA TIAWARA                   |

## Vuswikoti bya Ririm i ra le Kaya

- Ku Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa Ririm i ra le Kaya ku vumberiwe ku komba vadyondzisi leswaku hi byihi vuswikoti lebyi va faneleke ku byi aka eka xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana xa ririm i.
- I swa nkoka ku lemuka leswaku eka mavhiki mambirhi man'wana na man'wana, vuswikoti lebyi hluvukisiwaka bya fana ku ya hi xiyenge, kutani ku na mbuyeleo wo tala ku hluvukisa na ku tiyisisa vuswikoti.

## Vundzeni bya Ririm i ra le Kaya

- Eka ndzhendzeleko wa mavhiki mambirhi man'wana na man'wana, vadyondzisi va fanele ku hlawula nkongomelo.
- Nkongomelo lowu wu hlamusela vundzeni bya ndzhendzeleko wolowo.
- Xikombiso, loko mudyondzisi a hlawula nkongomelo '**Hinkwerhu hi ya exikolweni**', vundzeni hinkwabyo byi fanele ku va na vuxaka na nkongomelo lowu, ku katsa:
  - a Ntivomarito** lowu dyondzisiwaka, xik: **hlaya, yelanisa; pimanisa; dyondza; China; giredi ya vumbirhi**, sw. na sw.
  - b Swinsin'wana kumbe tinsimu** leti dyondzisiwaka, xik: **Ndzi rhandza ku hlaya na ku tsala**
  - c Xitori xo hlaya swin'we** lexi hlayiwaka, xik: Xitori lexi nga na nhlokohaka: **Giredi ya vumbirhi eAfrika Dzonga na le China**
  - d Nghingiriko wo tsala** lowu vadyondzi va faneleke ku wu hetisa, xik: **Tsala swivulwa swi2 hi leswi vadyondzi va swi endlaka eAfrika Dzonga na le China.**

## Ntivomimpfumawulo na Ku hlaya hi Ntlawa Loku Leteriwaka

- Vundzeni lebyi nga riki na vuxaka na nkongomelo i ntivomimpfumawulo na ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka ntsena.
- Leswaku va kota ku dyondza ku hlaya, vadyondzi va fanele ku dyondza mimpfumawulo ya ririmi hi nonganoko, na ku twananisa na ku hambanisa mimpfumawulo leyi.
- Kutani, va fanele ku titoloveta ku hlaya marito na switori hi ku tirhisa vutivi bya vona bya mimpfumawulo ku twarisa marito.

**A hi voneni leswaku hi byihi vuswikoti na vundzeni lebyi longoloxiweke eka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa Giredi ya 2 Kotara 4:**

| NKOMISO WO VUYETA NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE NA LEMBE: GIREDI 2 Kotara 4 |  |
|--|--|
| KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA  |  |
| <b>1</b>   | U vulavula hi mintokoto ya yena n'wini, na mahungu yo tala hi ku angarhela   |
| <b>2</b>   | U yingisela ndzandzelelano wa swileriso kutani a angula hi mfanelo   |
| <b>3</b>   | U yingisela handle ka ku nghenelela van'wana a ri karhi a kombisana xichavo eka xivulavuri   |
| <b>4</b>   | U vutisa swivutiso swa ntwisiso  |
| <b>5</b>   | U teka xiave eka mikanerisano, a vutisa no hlamula swivutiso   |
| <b>6</b>   | U ringanyeta tinhlokomhaka to kanerisana   |
| <b>7</b>   | U nyika xiviko xa ntlawa lowu a tirhaka na wona  |
| <b>8</b>   | U ringanyeta switshunxo eka swiphiqo   |
| <b>9</b>   | U teka xiave eka mintlangu ya marito, tanahi ndza hlometela  |
| <b>10</b>  | U tirhisa matheme yo fana na maviti, mahlawuri, maendli, masivi, hefemulo, xivutiso, ndzimana loko a ri karhi a vulavula hi matsalelo ya yena n'wini |
| <b>11</b>  | U twisia no tirhisa ririmi leri faneleke ra tidyondzo to hambarahambana  |
| <b>12</b>  | U yingisela no angula xivulavuri lexi a nga xi voniki  |
| <b>13</b>  | U yingisela vuxokoxoko bya switori kutani a hlamula swivutiso swo pfuleka a seketela na nhlamulo   |
| <b>14</b>  | U kombisa matitwelo ya yena hi xitshuriwa a tlhela a nyika swivangelo  |
| <b>15</b>  | U vula misavu na switekatekisano hi vuanakanyi, a ri karhi a tirhisa mpfumawulo wa rito na thoni leswi faneleke                                      |

| NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO  |   |
|--|---|
| Xitsundzuxo eka mudyondzisi:                               |   |
| • <i>Tiyiyisa leswaku wa vumba na ku phemelela marito:</i> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>Swo twiwa (ndzemuko wa mimpfumawulo)</i></li><li>• <i>Swo twiwa na swo voniwa (ntivomimpfumawulo)</i></li></ul>  |
| <b>1</b>   | U kombisa vuxaka bya mimpfumawulo ya maletere hinkwawo lama dyondziweke, ku katsa: mimpfumawulo leyi yimaka yoxe, switatisi swo famba hi swimbirhimbirhi, switwari leswi fambaka hi swimbirhimbirhi, switatisi leswi fambaka hi swimbirhimbirhi |
| <b>2</b>   | U aka na ku phemelela marito hi ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo hinkwayo leyi dyondzisiweke, ku katsa: mimpfumawulo leyi yimaka yoxe, swo famba hi ximbirhimbirhi, switwari leswi fambaka hi ximbirhimbirhi, switatisi leswi fambaka hi ximbirhimbirhi  |
| <b>3</b>   | U hlaya marito lama a ma dyondzeke eka tidyondzo ta mimpfumawulo na le ka switshuriwa swin'wana   |
| <b>4</b>   | U dyondza ku peleta marito yo ringana khume hi vhiki ya huma eka tidyondzo ta mimpfumawulo na le ka marito lama ya voniwaka.  |
| <b>5</b>   | U ntlawahata marito yo fana lawa ya welaka ehansi ka ndyangu wun'we wa mimpfumawulo   |
| <b>6</b>   | U tsala swivulwa swi2 leswi vitaneriwaka hi mudyondzisi   |

## NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO

### 7 U lemuka na ku hlaya:

- a Switwari swintshwa leswi fambaka hi ximbirhimbirhi, xik: 'aa', 'ii'
- b Marito ya swirhangi swa vunygingi (ti-) emasungulweni ya rito
- c U pfuxeta switatisti leswi tolrevelekeke swo famba hi swimbirhimbirhi eku sunguleni na le xikarhi ka marito, xikombiso: **sw-eka, tl-ula, mu-tw-a, ri-by-e**
- d U lemuka switwari swo famaba hi swimbirhi xik: ue, uo, io

## NTIVONTSALO

- 1 U tsala maletere lamakulu na lamatsongo hi mfanelo, rivilo na nkhaqato
- 2 U siya ndhawu leyi faneleke exikarhi ka marito exivulweni
- 3 U kota ku tirhisa switirhisiwa swo tsala hi voko : penisele, rhaba, rhula
- 4 Matsalelo ma fana a ma gombonyokanga: vukulu bya maletere lamatsongo na lamakulu endzeni ka rito
- 5 U tirhisa matsalelo yo ka ya nga ri yo koka eka hinkwaswo leswi a tsalelaka ku swi hlayisakaU kopunula no tsala tipatironi ta matsalelo eka matsalelo yo hlanganisela marito kumbe yo koka
- 6 U sungula ku dyondza ku tsala hi muxaka wa matsalelo yo hlanganisela
- 7 U kopunula no tsala kwalomu ka maletere ya alifabete mambirhi hi matsalelo yo hlanganisela marito hi vhiki
- 8 U kopunula no tsala marito yo koma eka matsalelo yo hlanganisela marito kumbe yo koka
- 9 U kopunula no tsala swivulwa swo koma eka matsalelo yo hlanganisela marito kumbe yo koka
  - *Muxaka wa matsalelo yo hlanganisela marito kumbe yo koka wu ta lawuriwa hi pholisi ya ntivontsalo ya xikolo/ pholisi ya xifundzankulu*

## KU HLAYA HI NTLAWA LOKU LETERIWAKA

### *Switsundzuko eka mudyondzisi:*

- Veka vadyondzi hi mintlawa ya vuswikoti byo fana byo hlaya.
- Hlawula switshuriwa/tibuku leti nga ta levhele leyi faneleke ntlawa wun'wana na wun'wana.
- Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe na ku nyika swiletelo loko va karhi va hlaya.

- 1 Mudyondzi u hlayela ehenhla xitshuriwa xa xiyimo xa yena eka ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka hi mudyondzisi
- 2 U hlaya tibuku ta leswi nga tshembisiki na ta leswi tshembisaka
- 3 U tirhisa marito yo voniwa, ntivomimpumawulo, nxopaxopo wa ximbangna xivumbeko swo hlamusela vuswikoti loko ku hlayiwa
- 4 U tirhisa vundzeni na maqhinga ya mahlayelo leswaku a kuma ntwisiso
- 5 U ya emahlweni a aka ntivomarito yo tsariwa
- 6 U hlaya hi nkhuluko na rivilo leri engeteleleke a ri karhi a tirhisa matwariselo lamanene ya marito
- 7 U tilawula hi yexe loko a hlaya, hi tlhelo ra ndzemuko na matwisiselo wa marito
- 8 U tirhisa maqhinga yo tilulamisa, xik: ku hlaya nakambe, ku yimanyana na ku titoloveta rito a nga si ri hlayela ehenhla

## KU HLAYA KA MUNHU UN'WE

- 1 U hlayela ehenhla a hlayela munghana wa yena
- 2 U tsakela ku tihlayela yexe mhaka yo tika kumbe mahungu eka switshuriwa swo hambana leswi kumekaka
- 3 u hlaya leswi a swi tsaleke na swa van'wana
- 4 U tlanga mintlangu yo hlaya a tlhela a hetisa migingiriko ku tiyisisa vuswikoti byo hlaya ni bya ntivomarito

## KU HLAYA SWIN'WE

- 1 U hlaya buku na ttilasi hinkwayo swin'we na mudyondzisi/ U yingisela na ku landzelela loko mudyondzisi a karhi a hlaya (swo tshembisa na swo kala swi nga tshembisi)
- 2 U hlaya switlhokovetselo na tinsimu na mudyondzisi a kanerisana hi swivumbeko swo hambana na ku hlawula marito lemuka ndzandzelelano wa swiendleko exitorini
- 3 U hlamula swivutiso swa xiymo xa le henbla leswi kongomisiweke eka xitshuriwa lexi hlaiyiweke
- 4 U nyika mavonelo ya yena eka leswi hlaiyiweke
- 5 U nyika mavonelo ya yena hi xitori loko xi rhandzeka kumbe xi nga rhandzeki na ku seketela nhlamulo
- 6 U nyika mavonelo ya yena ku angula eka leswi tsariweke eka phephahungu, magazini, swifaniso na tiphositara

## KU TSALA

### ***Switsundzuxo eka mudyondzisi:***

- *Tirhisa mingiriko yo tsala swin'we ku kombisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza (ku kunguhata, ku pfapfarhuta, na ku hangalasa).*
- *Nyika vadyondzi rimba ra matsalelo ku va pfuna ku va va tsala switori swa vona vini*

- 1 U teka xiave eka nkanerisano wo hlawula nhlokomhaka leyi ku faneleke ku tsariwa hi yona
- 2 U peleta marito lama tololekeke hi mfanelo a tlhela a ringeta ku peleta marito yo ka ya nga tololekangi hi ku tirhisa vutivi bya ntivomimpfumawulo
- 3 U tiendlela xihlaysamarito na dikixinari U hlayela mudyondzikulobye leswi a titsaleleke swonaU hlaya no kanerisana hi matsalelo ya yena n'wini na mudyondzikulobye

### ***4 U hetisa mitirho yo tsala, swi katsa ku kunguhata, ku pfapfarhuta na ku hangalasa:***

- a U tsala ndzimana yin'we ya swivilwa leswi nga riki ehansi ka ntlhanu hi mintokoto ya yena n'wini na swiendleko swo fana na mahungu ya siku na siku
- b Tindzimana ti2 ta swivilwa leswi nga riki ehansi ka khume hi mintokoto ya yena n'wini na swiendleko
- c U tirhisa ririmi ro tanahi 'khale wa khaleni' na 'eku heteleleni'
- d U longoloxa mahungu eka chati kumbe tafula
- e U ringeta marito a tsala xitlhokovetselo xo olova

### ***5 U lemuka na ku tirhisa ririmi hi mfanelo, ku katsa na:***

- a Swihikahato: hiko, hefemulo, xivutiso, rihlamari na maletere lamakulu
- b Masivi
- c Maviti
- d Maendli
- e Nkarhi wa sweswi
- f Nkarhi lowu nga hundza
- g Nkarhi lowu tako
- h Marito yo xaxameta, tanahi: xo sungula, xo landzela na xo hetelela

## Ku Tumbuluxa Ntoloveloo wo Dyondza Ririmii

- Ndlela yin'wana ya kahle swinene yo tiyisisa leswaku u tirhisa nkarhi lowu pimiweke hi mfanelo ku angarhela hinkwabyo vuswikoti lebyi nga le ka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe, i ku tumbuluxa ntoloveloo wo dyondza ririmii.
- Laha hansi ku na ndzinganyeto wa ntoloveloo wa vhiki na vhiki, lowu nga tirhisiwaka eka ndzhendzeleko wa mavhiki mambirhi.
  - Ntoloveloo lowu wu tirhisa NKARHI WA MPIMO WA LE HANSI eka Ririmii ra le Kaya (7 wa tiawara)
  - Ntoloveloo lowu wu ringanele ku tirha eka tigiredi hinkwato

## Ndinganyeto wa Ntolovelwa Vhiki na Vhiki wa FP HL

| SIKU                        | XIYENGE                                 | NGHINGIRIKO                             | NKARHI: NTSENGO     | NKARHI: KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA | NKARHI: KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | NKARHI: NTIVONTSALO   | NKARHI: KU TSALA |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Musumbhunu                  | KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA              | Mgingiriko ya swa nomo                  | 15 wa timinete      | 15 wa timinete                     |                                     |                       |                  |
| NTIVONTSALO                 |   | Makambello ya nkamafundza               | 15 wa timinete      |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya swin'we                        |   | 15 wa timinete      |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU TSALA                    | Ku tsala swin'we na maendleo            | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| Ravumbirhi                  | KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO             | Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito | 15 wa timinete      |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| NTIVONTSALO                 | Dyondzisa letere rintshwa na marito     | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya swin'we                        | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| Ravunharhu                  | KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA              | Mgingiriko ya swa nomo                  | 15 wa timinete      | 15 wa timinete                     |                                     |                       |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| NTIVONTSALO                 | Dyondzisa letere rintshwa na marito     | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU TSALA                    | Ku tsala swin'we na maendleo            | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| Ravumune                    | KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO             | Ku titoloveta ntivomimpumawulo          | 15 wa timinete      |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya swin'we                        | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| Ravuntlhanu                 | KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA              | Mgingiriko ya swa nomo                  | 15 wa timinete      | 15 wa timinete                     |                                     |                       |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku titoloveta ntivomimpumawulo          | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya swin'we                        | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
|                             |   |   | <b>7 wa tiawara</b> | <b>45 wa timinete</b>              | <b>4 wa tiawara</b>                 | <b>45 wa timinete</b> | <b>awara yi1</b> |

Xana wa swi vona leswaku nkarhi lowu averiweke xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana i wa ntiyiso?

## Mikingiriko leyi ringanyetiweke ya FP HL (leyi adiresaka swilaveko swa Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe)

- Leswi vuswikoti byo tala byo fana byi faneleke ku hluvukisiwa, swi nga va vonelo ra kahle ku endla mikingiriko yo fana kumbe yo yelana vhiki rin'wana na rin'wana.
- Leswi swi tiyisisa leswaku u angarhela vuswikoti hinkwabyo lebyi lavekaka eka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe
- Swi tlhela swi endla ku dyondzisa na ku dyondza swi humeleta, hikuva loko wena na vadyondzi mi tolvela mikingiriko leyi, ku ta tirhisiwa nkarhi wutsongo eka tinhlamuselo
- Kungu leri nga laha hansi ri ringanyeta mikingiriko ya ntoloveloo leyim mi nga yi endlaka vhiki rin'wana na rin'wana ku fikelela swilaveko swa Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe.
- Laha vuswikoti kumbe vundzeni byo hlawuleka byi faneleke ku fikeleriwa (ku ya hi ATP) leswi na swona swi nghanisiwile.
- Xitsunduxo: Vadyondzisi va faneleku tirhisa mikingiriko ya Buku yo Tirhela hinkwako loko swi fanelaa.

| SIKU         | XIYENGE                                 | NGHINGIRIKO                                   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|--------------|---|---|---|
| Musumbhunuku | <b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>   | Mikingiriko ya swa nomo                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tivisa nkongomelo</li> <li>Dyondzisa marito ma3 ya ntivomarito</li> <li>Dyondzisa risimu kumbe xinsin'wana xa mbuyelelo</li> <li>Vadyondzi va engetela marito eka tidikixinari ta vona vini</li> </ul>   |
|              | <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>                      | Makambelelo ya nkamafundza                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endla makambelelo ya nkamafundza ku vona loko vadyondzi va tsundzuka mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke na marito</li> <li>Kombela vadyondzi ku tsala 10 wa marito lama tekiweke eka dyondzo ya ntivomimpfumawulo na marito yo voniwa</li> <li>Tlhela u languta ntivontsalo – ku vumba letere, maletere lamakulu, ku siya ndhawu</li> </ul> |
|              | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya swin'we U NGA SI SUNGULA<br>KU HLAYA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U nga si sungula ku hlaya</li> <li>Komba vadyondzi swifaniso swa xitori</li> <li>Vutisa leswaku ku humeleta yini</li> <li>Va kombeli ku endla minkumbetelo</li> <li>Va kombeli ku vula mbangu wa kona</li> </ul>   |

| SIKU              | XIYENGE   | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE  |
|-------------------|---|---|--|
| <b>Musumbhunu</b> | <b>KU TSALA<br/>(Vhiki ra 1 ra<br/>ndzhendzeleko)</b> | Ku tsala swin'we<br>na maendlelo:<br>MAKUNGUHATELO  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi ku tsala nhlokohaka</li> <li>• Byela vadyondzi ntirho wa ku tsala lowu u<br/>wu hlawuleke, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ndzhimana yi1 ya 6 wa swivulwa</li> <li><b>b</b> Tindzimana ti2 ta 10 wa swivulwa</li> <li><b>c</b> Lulamisa mahungu eka chati kumbe<br/>tafula</li> <li><b>d</b> Xitlhokovetselo xo olova kumbe risimu</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Komba vadyondzi ndlela yo KUNGUHATA ku<br/>tsala ka vona</li> <li>• Kombela mavonelo ya kungu (ku tsala<br/>swin'we)</li> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi ku hetisa makungu ya<br/>vona (a ku koperiwi)</li> </ul> |
|                   | <b>KU TSALA<br/>(Vhiki ra 2 ra<br/>ndzhendzeleko)</b> | Ku tsala swin'we<br>na maendlelo:<br>MAHLELO  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tsala mpfapfarhuto wa wena exitsalelwani</li> <li>• Tsala nonganoko wa mahlelelo exitsalelwani</li> <li>• Komba vadyondzi ku HLELA ku tsala ka vona<br/>va tirhisa nonganoko wa mahlelelo (ku tsala<br/>swin'we)</li> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi ku hlela ku tsala ka vona<br/>kumbe swa munghana</li> </ul>   |
|                   | <b>KU HLAYA &amp;<br/>NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>            | Ku hlaya hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA YI2<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tshamisia tlilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko<br/>wa ntivomimpumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku<br/>hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka<br/>munhu un'we)</li> <li>• Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka<br/>Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>• Vitana ntlawa wutsongo wu ta tirha na<br/>wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)Endla<br/>mpfuxeto wa ntivompumawulo na wa<br/>marito yo tsariwa na ntlawa</li> <li>• Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele<br/>ya vona</li> <li>• Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a<br/>hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>  |

| SIKU              | XIYENGE                                | NGHINGIRIKO                             | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|-------------------|--|---|---|
| <b>Ravumbirhi</b> | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tirha u landzerisisa nonganoko wa ntivomimpumawulo wa ririm i ra wena</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku hlaya mpfumawulo wuntshwa</li> <li>Va dyondzise ku hlaya marito lama tirhisaka mpfumawulo lowuntshwa na mimpumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke (marito lama hundzuluxekaka)</li> <li>Komba vadyondzi ku phemelela na ku vumba marito</li> <li>Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>  |
|                   | <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>                     | Dyondzisa letere rintshwa na marito     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I vonelo ra kahle ku yelanisa ntivontsalon na ntivomimpumawulo</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala letere kumbe mpfumawulo lowu dyondziweke (tsalelo ro koka ra Giredi 2&amp;3)</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala marito na swivulwa leswi tirhisaka mpfumawulo wolowo</li> <li>Lulamisa mudyondzi eka makhomelo ya penisele, matshamelo, ku vumba letere, ku siya ndhawu na sayizi</li> <li>Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>   |
|                   | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya swin'we<br>KU HLAYA KO SUNGULA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ku hlaya ko sungula</li> <li>Hlayela vadyondzi xitori hi nkulukon na ku kombisa matitwelo</li> <li>Yima u hlamusela laha swi faneleke</li> <li>Kombisa na ku hlamusela swihlawulekisi swa ririm i, ku katsa:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku hikahata</li> <li><b>b</b> Vamavizweni</li> <li><b>c</b> Maritofularha</li> <li><b>d</b> Vunyingi</li> </ul> </li> <li>Endzhaku ko hlaya, vutisa swivutiso swa mixaka leyi:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku tsundzuka (mani, kwihi, rini, yini, sw. na sw.)</li> <li><b>b</b> Ndzandzelelano (ku sungule yini swi humeleta, ku landzela yini, ku hetelela yini)</li> <li><b>c</b> Vonelo na ku seketela (xana u swi tsakerile/ xana u ehlekete yini hi/ nyika xivangelo, sw. na sw.)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

| SIKU       | XIYENGE                                | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|------------|--|---|---|
| Ravumbirhi | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA YI2<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshamisia ttilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>Vitana ntlawa wutsongo wu ta tirha na wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana) Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwa na ntlawa</li> <li>Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>  |
|            | <b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>  | Migungiriko ya swa nomo   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dyondzisa marito ma3 ya nkongomelo wa ntivomarito</li> <li>Yimbelela risimu kumbe u vula xinsin'wana</li> <li>Vadyondzi va engetela marito eka tidikixinari ta vona vini</li> <li>Endla nghingiriko wun'wana wa swa nomo, xik: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Mahungu - Kombela vadyondzi va 2 ku avelana hi mahungu</li> <li><b>b</b> Vutshila byo rungula xitor – Kombela vadyondzi hinkwavo ku tiendlela nkongomelo wa switori swa vona na ku avelana na munghana</li> <li><b>c</b> Mintlangu – Tlangani ntlangu wa ririm</li> <li><b>d</b> Misavu– Kombela vadyondzi va 2 ku endla misavu kumbe xitekatekisana</li> <li><b>e</b> U nyika xiviko xa ntlawa lowu a tirhaka na wona</li> <li><b>f</b> U yingisela no angula xivilavuri lexi a nga xi voniki</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

| SIKU              | XIYENGE   | NGHINGIRIKO  | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE  |
|-------------------|---|--|--|
| <b>Ravumbirhi</b> | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>                | Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tirha u landzerisisa nonganoko wa ntivomimpumawulo wa ririm i ra wena</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku hlaya mpfumawulo wuntshwa</li> <li>Va dyondzise ku hlaya marito lama tirhisaka mpfumawulo lowuntshwa na mimpumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke (marito lama hundzuluxekaka)</li> <li>Komba vadyondzi kuphemelela na ku vumba marito</li> <li>Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>  |
|                   | <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>                                    | Dyondzisa letere rintshwa na marito                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I vonelo ra kahle ku yelanisa ntivontsalo na ntivomimpumawulo</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala letere kumbe mpfumawulo lowu dyondziweke (tsalelo ro koka ra Giredi 2&amp;3)</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala marito na swivulwa leswi tirhisaka mpfumawulo wolowo</li> <li>Lulamisa makhomelo ya penisele, matshamelo, ku vumba letere, ku siya ndhawu na sayizi</li> <li>Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>       |
|                   | <b>KU TSALA<br/>(Vhiki ra 1 ra<br/>ndzhendzeleko)</b> | Ku tsala swin'we na maendlelo MPFAPFARHUTO                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tsundzuxa vadyondzi hi ntirho wo tsala</li> <li>Tsala kungu ra wena exitsalelweni</li> <li>Tsala rimba ra matsalelo exitsalelweni</li> <li>Komba vadyondzi ku MPFAPFARHUTA ku tsala ka vona (ku tsala swin'we)</li> <li>Byela vadyondzi ku tirhisa kungu ra vona na rimba ra matsalelo ku tsala mipfapfarhuto ya vona</li> </ul>  |
|                   | <b>KU TSALA<br/>(Vhiki ra 2 ra<br/>ndzhendzeleko)</b> | Ku tsala swin'we na maendlelo KU HANGALASA NA KU NYIKA VAN'WANA VA HLAYA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tsundzuxa vadyondzi hi ntirho wo tsala</li> <li>Tsala mpfapfarhuto lowu nga hleriva exitsalelweni</li> <li>Tlhela mi hlaya ku hlela ka n'wina nakambe</li> <li>Kombisa vadyondzi ku HANGALASA ku tsala ka wena hi ku tlhela u tsala swi basa ku ri hava swihoxo, na ku tatisa xifaniso</li> <li>Byela vadyondzi ku hangasa ku tsala ka vona</li> <li>Kombela vadyondzi ku avelana hi ku tsala ka vona na munghana – a hlaya swa yena na swa van'wana</li> </ul> |

| SIKU       | XIYENGE                                | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|------------|--|---|---|
| Ravunharhu | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA YI2<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshamisia ttilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>Vitana ntlawa lowutsongo ku ta tirha na wena(ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>Endla mpfxeto wa ntivompumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwa na ntlawa</li> <li>Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul> |

| SIKU     | XIYENGE                                | NGHINGIRIKO                              | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|----------|--|--|---|
| Ravumune | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku titoloveta<br>ntivomimpumawulo        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pfuxeta mimpumawulo yimbirhi leydyondzisiweke hi Ravumbirhi na hi Ravunharhu</li> <li>Endla nghingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo na ttilasi, xik: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku twananisa mimpumawulo ku vumba marito</li> <li><b>b</b> Ku hambanisa marito ma va mimpumawulo</li> <li><b>c</b> Ku phemelela marito ma va mapeletwana</li> <li><b>d</b> Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |
|          | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya swin'we<br>KU HLAYA KA VUMBIRHI | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ku hlaya ka vumbirhi</li> <li>Hlayela vadyondzi xitori hi nkhuluko na ku kombisa matitwelo</li> <li>Endzhaku ko hlaya, vutisa swivutiso swi katsa : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ndzandzelanelo (ku sungule yini swi humelela, ku landzela yini, xo hetelela)</li> <li><b>b</b> Vonelo na ku seketela (xana u tsakerile /xana a wu ehleketa yini hi / nyika xivangelo, sw. na sw)</li> <li><b>c</b> Swivutiso swa xiyimo xa le henhla (hikokwalaho ka yini u ehleketa / loko a wu ri ___ xana a wu ta endla yini / xana u nga yelanisa na ... / sw. na sw)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Kombela vadyondzi ku tivumbela swivutiso swa vona vini mayelana na xitshuriwa, kutani va vutisa munghana</li> </ul> |

| SIKU     | XIYENGE                   | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|----------|---------------------------|---|---|
| Ravumune | KU HLAYA & NTIVOMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA YI2<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshamisia ttilasi hinkwayo na ngingiriko wa ntivompumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>Vitana ntlawa lowutsongo ku ta tirha na wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwana ntlawa</li> <li>Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul> |

| SIKU        | XIYENGE                    | NGHINGIRIKO                  | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE  |
|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Ravuntiharu | KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA | Mgingiriko ya swa nomo       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dyondzisa marito ma3 ya nkongomelo wa ntivomarito</li> <li>Yimbelela risimu kumbe u vula xinsin'wana</li> <li>Endla ngingiriko wun'wana wa swa nomo, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Veka vadyondzi hi mintlawa ku kanerisana hi xitshuriwa, hi ku tirhisa rimba-komba matitwelo na mavonelo na ku seketela tinhlamulo (Ndzi tsakise... / A ndzi tsakisiwanga ... / Ndzi ehleketa leswaku xitshuriwa xi tsaleriwe ku ...)</li> <li><b>b</b> Vutshila byo rungula xitori – Kombela vadyondzi ku tirha hi mitlawa ku huma na nkongomelo wa xitori</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                 |
|             | KU HLAYA & NTIVOMPUMAWULO  | Ku titoloveta ntivompumawulo | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pfuxeta mimpfumawulo yimbirhi leydyondzisiweke hi Ravumbirhi na hi Ravunharhu, na yin'wana leydyondzisiweke eka Kotara ley</li> <li>Endla ngingiriko wa ntivompumawulo na ttilasi, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku twananisa mimpfumawulo ku vumba marito</li> <li><b>b</b> Ku hambanisa marito ma va mimpfumawulo</li> <li><b>c</b> Ku vumba marito hi ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo– Kuma Rito</li> <li><b>d</b> Tsala swivilwa swa vona vini hi ku tirhisa marito ya ntivompumawulo</li> <li><b>e</b> Endla migingiriko leyifaneleke eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

| SIKU       | XIYENGE                                | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE  |
|------------|--|---|--|
| Ravuntlhau | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya swin'we<br>ENDZHAKU KA KU<br>HLAYA   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Endzhaku ka ku hlaya</li> <li>• Endla nghingiriko ku va nghenisa exitorini hi vuenti, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ntlangu wo encenyeta – veka vadyondzi hi mitlawa ku encenyeta xitori</li> <li><b>b</b> Mahetelelo mantshwa – Byela vadyondzi leswaku va ta endla mahetelelo mantshwa ya xitori kutani va byela vanghana</li> <li><b>c</b> Rungula xitori tanahi ntlawa – xirho xin'wana na xin'wana xi vula xiphemu xa xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke</li> <li><b>d</b> Rungula xitori na munghana – munghana u vula xiphemu xa xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke</li> <li><b>e</b> Komisa – mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana u byela munghana leswaku xitori a xi ri mayelana na yini hi swivulwa swi 2-3</li> <li><b>f</b> Komba matitwelo na mavonelo na ku seketela tinhlamulo</li> <li><b>g</b> Nyika vadyondzi vo hambana nkarhi wo nyika xiviko hi ntirho wa ntlawa</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
|            | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA YI2<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tshamisisa tlilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko wa ntivomimpfumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambilimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un've)</li> <li>• Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>• Vitana ntlawa lowutsongo ku ta tirha na wena(ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>• Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompfumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwana ntlawa</li> <li>• Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>• Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>   |

**Xana u swi lemukile leswaku endzeni ka xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana, mitoloveloo na yona yi tirhisiwile? Languta loko u yi lemukile mitoloveloo hinkwayo leyi katsiweke:**

### **MIGINGIRIKO YA SWA NOMO**

- Musumbhunuku: Tivisa nkongomelo, dyondzisa ntivomarito, dyondzisa risimu kumbe xinsin'wana
- Ravunharhu: Dyondzisa ntivomarito, yimbelela risimu kumbe xinsin'wana, endla ngingiriko wun'wana
- Ravuntlhanu: Dyondzisa ntivomarito, yimbelela risimu kumbe xinsin'wana, endla ngingiriko wun'wana

### **NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO & NTIVONTSALO**

- Musumbhunuku: Endla makambelelo ya nkamafundza ku kamba vutivi bya mimpfumawulo na ntivontsalo
- Ravumbirhi: Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito; dyondzisa matsalelo ya maletere na marito
- Ravunharhu: Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito; dyondzisa matsalelo ya maletere na marito
- Ravumune: Endla ngingiriko ku titoloveta ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke
- Ravuntlhanu: Endla ngingiriko ku titoloveta ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke

### **KU HLAYA SWIN'WE**

- Musumbhunuku: U nga si sungula ku hlaya
- Ravumbirhi: Ku hlaya ko sungula
- Ravumune: Ku hlaya ka vumbirhi
- Ravuntlhanu: Endzhaku ka ku hlaya

### **KU TSALA**

- Vhiki 1 Musumbhunuku: Nkunguhato
- Vhiki 1 Ravunharhu: Mpafapfarhuto
- Vhiki 2 Musumbhunuku: Ku hlela
- Vhiki 2 Ravunharhu: Ku hangalasa na ku nyika van'wana va hlaya

Xana leswi swa twala? Xana mi nga endla ku cinca kwihi?



# Ntivomimpfumawulo na Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka

Tanihi mudyondzisi wa xiyimo xa masungulo, vutihlamuleri bya wena i ku tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi hinkwavo va kota ku hlaya!

Swiletelo swin'wana swa masungulo leswi u faneleke ku swi landzela ku dyondzisa ntivomimpfumawulo hi leswi:

- 1 Tiyisisa leswaku u na nongonoko wa ntivomimpfumawulo lowu heleleke, lowu katsaka mimpfumawulo hinkwayo ya ririm i ra wena.**
  - Nongonoko wa Ntivomimpfumawulo wa NECT wa Xitsonga wu nghenisiwile laha hansi – tshunxeka ku swi tirhisa leswi, kumbe ku tirhisa nongonoko wun'wana wa ntivomimpfumawulo lowu bumabumeriweke hi xifundzankulu xa n'wina, xifundzantsongo kumbe xikolo.
- 2 Tirha u landzerisia nongonoko wa ntivomarito wa wena. Eka mpfumawulo wun'wana na wun'wana:**
  - Tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi va wu twa mpfumawulo, va tiva mpfumawulo eka marito.
  - Dyondzisa vuxaka bya letere na mpfumawulo – leswi mpfumawulo wu langutekisaka xiswona.
  - Va tolovete ku twananisa mpfumawulo na yin'wana mimpfumawulo leyi va yi tivaka ku vumba marito.
  - Hlaya switshuriwa leswi katsaka marito lama tirhisaka mpfumawulo.
  - Endla mpfuxeto wa mimpfumawulo hinkwayo leyi dyondziweke nkarhi na nkarhi.

Swiletelo swin'wana swa masungulo leswi u faneleke ku swi landzela ku dyondzisa ku hlaya hi leswi:

- 1** Veka vadyondzi hi mitlawa ya vuswikoti byo hlaya byo fana.
- 2** Vitana ntlawa wun'wana na wun'wana ku ta ku hlayela kan'we hi vhiki.
- 3** Hi vahlayi lava tikeriwaka, ringeta ku va yingisela kambirhi kumbe kanharhu hi vhiki.
- 4** Tirhisa xitshuriwa lexi ringaneke levhele – eka yin'wana mitlawa, swi nga ha lava u endla mpfuxeto wa mimpfumawulo na ku vumba marito.
- 5** Loko u tirha na ntlawa, yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe.
- 6** Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku twarisa marito lawa va nga wa tiviki – loko mudyondzi a fika eka rito leri a nga swi kotiki ku ri hlaya, n'wi pfune ku ri twarisa. U nga ri tluli kumbe u vitana mudyondzi un'wana ku ri hlaya.
- 7** Hi mikarhi ya ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka, veka vadyondzi hi vambirhimbirhi ku hetisa migingiriko yo hlaya swin'we, loko wena u ri karhi u tirha na ntlawa lowutsongo.

# Nongonoko wa Ntivomimpfumawulo:

## Xitsonga HL

- I swa nkoka swinene ku dyondzisa vadyondzi mimpfumawulo hinkwayo ya ririm.
- Mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke eka nongonoko wa Xitsonga eka NECT RIRIMI RA LE KAYA Xitsonga wu longoloxiwile – tshunxeka ku tirhisa xiletelo lexi.
- Hikokwalaho ka ntungu, vana vo tala va hundziwile hi ku letela ka nkoka eka ntivomimpfumawulo.
- Mi komberiwa ku kumisia leswaku hi yihi mimpfumawulo leyi vadyondzi va yi tivaka na leyi va nga yi tiviki, kutani mi tirha hi ku landzerisisa nongonoko, ku adiresa ku lahlekeriwa kun'wana na kun'wana ka ku dyondza.

***Xiya:***

- Mimpfumawulo leyi nga le ka tibuloko ta mpunga** ti hlawuriwile eka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa Giredi 2 Kotara 4 (ehenhla ka hinkwaswo, na mimpfumawulo hinkwayo yo famba hi un'we un'we)
- Ringeta ku tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi va yi tiva mimpfumawulo leyi

| MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA |                        |                      |                      | KAMBA |
|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|
| NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO        | MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA |                      |                      |       |
| a                        |                        |                      |                      |       |
| m                        | m-a = ma               | m-a-m-a = mama       |                      |       |
| o                        | o-m-a = oma            |                      |                      |       |
| n                        | n-o-n-a = nona         | n-o-m-o = nomo       | m-o-n-a = mona       |       |
| i                        | i-n-a = ina            | m-i-n-a = mina       | m-i = mi             |       |
| l                        | l-a = la               | l-o-l-o = lololo     | l-a-l-a = lala       |       |
| b                        | b-a-n-a = bana         | b-a-n-a-n-a = banana | b-o-l-o = bolo       |       |
| u                        | b-u-l-u = bulu         | b-a-l-u-n-i = baluni | b-u-l-o = bulo       |       |
| d                        | d-u-l-u = dulu         | d-a-m-u = damu       | d-i-m-a = dima       |       |
| e                        | d-e-l-e-l-a = delela   | d-e-m-a = dema       | d-e-l-a = dela       |       |
| c                        | c-a-c-a = caca         | c-i-n-a = cina       | c-e-l-a = cela       |       |
| h                        | h-o-m-u = homu         | h-u-h-a = huha       | h-a-d-a = hada       |       |
| g                        | g-u-l-a = gula         | g-e-d-e = gede       | g-u-g-a = guga       |       |
| s                        | s-i-l-a = sila         | s-e-l-e = sele       | s-o-l-a = sola       |       |
| f                        | f-u-m-a = fuma         | f-a-n-a = fana       | f-u-m-i-s-a = fumisa |       |
| t                        | t-a-l-a = tala         | t-e-l-e = tele       | t-i-m-a = tima       |       |
| p                        | p-a-n-i = pani         | p-o-n-a = ponan      | p-u-m-e = pume       |       |
| r                        | r-a-h-a = raha         | r-i-l-a = rila       | r-i-m-a = rima       |       |
| j                        | j-a-m-u = jamu         | j-a-s-i = jasi       | j-e-s-i = jesi       |       |
| y                        | y-i-m-a = yima         | y-e-n-a = yena       | y-o-n-a = yona       |       |

| MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA |                                |                          |                              | KAMBA |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO        | MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA         |                          |                              |       |
| k                        | k-a-m-u = kamu                 | k-o-m-a = koma           | k-u-l-a = kula               |       |
| z                        | z-i-p-a = zipa                 | z-i-p-i = zipi           | z-i-v-u-k-o = zivuko         |       |
| q                        | q-u-v-a = quva                 | q-u-l-u = qulu           | q-a-k-a = qaka               |       |
| v                        | v-a-n-a = vana                 | v-i-t-o = vito           | v-e-k-a = veka               |       |
| w                        | w-e-n-a = wena                 | w-i-n-a = wina           | w-a-n-u-n-a = wanuna         |       |
| x                        | x-i-k-o-l-o = xikolo           | x-i-s-i-b-i = xisibi     | x-i-s-i-w-a-n-a = xisiwana   |       |
| ng                       | ng-o-t-i = ngoti               | ng-u-v-a = nguva         | ng-a-t-i = ngati             |       |
| dz                       | dz-o-v-o = dzovo               | dz-a-n-a = dzana         | dz-i-m-a = dzima             |       |
| ch                       | ch-o-v-o = chovo               | ch-a-v-a = chava         | ch-i-v-a = chiva             |       |
| mb                       | mb-i-l-u = mbilu               | mb-a-h-a = mbaha         | mb-a-n-g-a = mbanga          |       |
| hl                       | hl-a-m-b-a = hlamba            | hl-e-k-a = hleka         | hl-u-v-a = hluva             |       |
| sw                       | sw-e-k-a = sweka               | sw-e-sw-i = sweswi       | sw-i-m-i-l-a-n-a = swimilana |       |
| rh                       | rh-a-v-i = rhavi               | rh-a-m-b-u = rhambu      | rh-u-l-a = rhula             |       |
| kh                       | kh-e-kh-e = khekhe             | kh-u-m-e = khume         | kh-a-l-e = khale             |       |
| kw                       | kw-i-n-i = kwini               | kw-a-t-a = kwata         | kw-i-h-i = kwih              |       |
| ts                       | ts-a-l-a = tsala               | ts-e-v-u = tsevu         | ts-o-l-o = tsolo             |       |
| ny                       | ny-o-n-g-a = nyonga            | ny-i-k-o = nyiko         | ny-i-k-a = nyika             |       |
| dy                       | dy-a-m-b-u = dyambu            | dy-a-n-a = dyana         | dy-e-l-o = dyelo             |       |
| lw                       | lw-e-l-a = lwela               | lw-a-n-g-u = lwangu      | lw-i-s-a = lwisa             |       |
| dl                       | dl-a-dl-a = dladla             | dl-o-k-o-dl-a = dlokodla | dl-u-dl-a = dludla           |       |
| nt                       | nt-i-m-a = ntima               | nt-i-y-i-s-o = ntiyiso   | nt-a-m-b-u = ntambu          |       |
| th                       | th-i-n-i = thini               | th-e-p-e = thepe         | th-i-k-i-th-i = thikithi     |       |
| mf                       | mf-e-nh-e = mfenhe             | mf-u-ts-u = mfutsu       | mf-u-w-o = mfuwo             |       |
| mh                       | mh-a-l-a-mh-a-l-a = mhalamhala | mh-e-h-o = mheho         | mh-a-w-u-r-i = mhawuri       |       |
| by                       | by-a-l-a = byala               | by-a-n-y-i = byanyi      | by-a-ts-o = byatso           |       |
| nk                       | nk-o-m-b-e = nkcombe           | nk-u-k-u-l-u = nkukulu   | nk-o-k-o-ts-o = nkokotso     |       |
| tl                       | tl-u-l-a = tlula               | tl-u-n-y-a = tlunya      | tl-u-m-b-a-n-a = tlumbana    |       |
| nh                       | nh-a-m-u = nhamu               | nh-a-n-g-a = nhanga      | nh-a-rh-u = nharhu           |       |
| ph                       | ph-a-m-a = phama               | ph-e-l-a = phela         | ph-e-ph-a = phepha           |       |

| MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA |  |                                |                              | KAMBA |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO        | MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA   |                                |                              |       |
| pf                       | pf-u-t-a = pfuta   | pf-a-l-a = pfala               | pf-u-m-a = pfuma             |       |
| vh                       | vh-i-k-i = vhiki   | vh-a-k-a-ch-a = vhakacha       | vh-e-n-g-e-l-e = vhengele    |       |
| ns                       | ns-u-n-a = nsuna   | ns-o-v-o = nsovo               | ns-u-k-u = nsuku             |       |
| nc                       | nc-i-l-a = ncila   | nc-i-nc-i = ncinci             | nc-o-v-o = ncovo             |       |
| bv                       | <td>bv-u-t-a-m-a = bvutama</td> <td>bv-u-m-b-a = bvumba</td> <td></td> | bv-u-t-a-m-a = bvutama         | bv-u-m-b-a = bvumba          |       |
| mp                       | mp-a-m-a = mpama   | mp-a-hl-a = mpahla             | mp-a-n-dl-a = mpandla        |       |
| py                       | py-i-tl-a = pyitla   | py-a-n-y-a = pyanya            | py-e-t-u = pyetu             |       |
| qh                       | qh-a-v-u-l-a = qhavula   | qh-a-v-u-l-e-l-a = qhavulela   | qh-i-v-a = qhiva             |       |
| tw                       | tw-e-l-a = twela   | tw-i-s-i-s-a = twisisa         | tw-a-n-a-n-a = twanana       |       |
| nw                       | nw-i-s-a = nwisa   | nw-e-l-a = nwela               | nw-a-y-a = nwaya             |       |
| nx                       | nx-i-x-i-m-o = nxiximo   | nx-a-x-a-m-e-l-o = nxaxamelo   | nx-u-n-g-e-t-o = nxungeto    |       |
| n'                       | n'-h-w-e-t-i = n'hweti   | n'w-a-n-a = n'wana             | n'-a-n-g-a = n'anga          |       |
| aa                       | g-aa = gaa   | p-aa = paa                     | y-aa = yaa                   |       |
| oo                       | y-oo- = yoo  | g-oo = goo                     | ch-oo = choo                 |       |
| ii                       | dz-w-ii = dzwii  | y-ii = yii                     | i-x-ii = ixii                |       |
| ee                       | n-gh-ee = nghee  | c-i-n-g-ee = cingee            | c-o-w-ee = cowee             |       |
| ngh                      | ngh-a-s-i = nghasi   | ngh-a-l-a = nghala             | ngh-o-z-i = nghozi           |       |
| ntw                      | ntw-a-l-a = ntawala  | ntw-a-l-o = ntawalo            | ntw-e-l-a-n-o = ntawelano    |       |
| ntl                      | ntl-a-n-g-e-l-o = ntlangelo  | ntl-a-n-g-u = ntlangu          | ntl-a-w-a = ntlawwa          |       |
| ndz                      | ndz-i-l-o = ndzilo   | ndz-i-m-a-n-a = ndzimana       | ndz-e-k-o = ndzeko           |       |
| mpf                      | mpf-u-l-a = mpfula   | mpf-u-v-u = mpfuvu             | mpfh-u-k-a = mpfhuka         |       |
| tlh                      | tlh-i-b-u-k-a = tlhibuka   | tlh-e-r-i-s-a = tlherisa       | tlh-e-l-a = tlhela           |       |
| tsh                      | tsh-o-p-i = tshopi   | tsh-i-n-y-a = tshinya          | tsh-i-v-e-l-a = tshivela     |       |
| nkh                      | nkh-a-v-i = nknavi   | nkh-a-v-a-x-e-l-o = nknavaxelo | nkh-u-t-a-z-o = nkutazo      |       |
| ndh                      | ndh-a-w-u = ndhawu   | ndh-a-m-b-i = ndhambi          | ndh-u-ndh-u-m-a = ndhundhumu |       |
| ndl                      | ndl-e-v-e = ndleve   | ndl-a-l-a = ndlala             | ndl-u-w-a = ndluwa           |       |

| <b>MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA</b> |                                |                                   |  | <b>KAMBA</b> |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------|
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>        | <b>MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA</b>  |                                   |  |              |
| ndy                             | ndy-a-n-g-u =<br>ndyangu       | ndy-e-l-o = ndyelo                | ndy-o-n-g-o =<br>ndyongo                   |              |
| mby                             | mby-a-n-a = mbyana             | mby-a-ts-u =<br>mbyatsu           | mby-i-n-dl-a =<br>mbyindla                 |              |
| khw                             | khw-a-ts-i = khwatsi           | khw-e-l-a = khwela                | khw-i-t-a = khwita                         |              |
| rhw                             | rhw-a-l-a = rhwala             | rhw-e-x-a = rhwexa                | rhw-ee = rhwee                             |              |
| mbh                             | mbh-u-r-i = mbhuri             | mbh-o-n-i = mbhoni                | mbh-o-n-g-o-l-o =<br>mbhongolo             |              |
| ngw                             | ngw-e-n-y-a =<br>ngwenya       | ngw-e-d-i = ngwedi                | ngw-i-d-i = ngwidi                         |              |
| hlw                             | hlw-e-l-a = hlwela             | hlw-e-r-i-s-a =<br>hlwerisa       | hlw-e-hlw-e =<br>hlwehlwe                  |              |
| nts                             | nts-a-k-i-s-i = ntsakisi       | nts-e-n-g-o =<br>ntsengo          | nts-a-r-i-s-o =<br>ntsariso                |              |
| ntsw                            | ntsw-aa = ntswaa               | ntsw-e-l-e = ntswele              | ntw-i-r-i = ntswiri                        |              |
| nhw                             | nhw-a-n-y-a-n-a =<br>nhwanyana | nhw-a-l-a = nhwala                | nhw-ii = nhwii                             |              |
| nkw                             | nkw-aa = nkwa                  | nkw-e-m-a =<br>nkwema             | nkw-i-nkw-i-r-i-m-<br>b-a = nkwickirimba   |              |
| nhl                             | nhl-a-m-u-l-a =<br>nhlamula    | nhl-a-m-pf-i =<br>nhlampfi        | nhl-o-k-o = nhloko                         |              |
| ntsh                            | ntsh-e-k-e-t-o =<br>ntsheketo  | ntsh-a-v-a = ntshava              | ntsh-a-m-e-l-o =<br>ntshamelo              |              |
| ntlh                            | ntlh-o-ntlh-o =<br>ntlhontlh   | ntlh-a-m-b-i =<br>ntlhambi        | ntlh-a-m-u =<br>ntlhamu                    |              |
| tshw                            | tshw-u-k-a =<br>tshwuka        | tshw-e-t-e-l-a =<br>tshwetela     | tshw-i-n-g-a =<br>tshwinga                 |              |
| ndzh                            | ndzh-o-p-e =<br>ndzhope        | ndzh-u-t-i = ndzhuti              | ndzh-o-m-b-o =<br>ndzhombo                 |              |
| mbvh                            | mbvh-a-ch-a =<br>mbvhacha      | mbvh-u-v-a =<br>mbvhava           | mbvh-u-l-a-x-i-f-u-<br>v-a = mbvhulaxifuva |              |
| nghw                            | nghw-a-z-i = nghwazi           | nghw-e-n-dz-a =<br>nghwendza      | nghw-e-tl-i-s-a =<br>nghwetlisa            |              |
| ntshw                           | y-i-ntshw-a =<br>yintshwa      | ntshw-a-t-ii =<br>ntshwatii       | ntshw-ee = ntshwee                         |              |
| ndz hw                          | ndz hw-a-l-o =<br>ndz hwalo    | ndz hw-a-l-e-l-o =<br>ndz hwalelo |  |              |



# Rimba ra Nkunguhato & Xiletelo xo landzelerisa ntirho

- U nga ha hlawula ku tirhisa ntoloveloo lowu hlamuseriweke eka xiyege lexi nga hundza, kumbe u tshika.
- Swi nga ri na mhaka leswaku u hlawurile ku tirhisa ntoloveloo wihi, u fanele ku nghanisa xiyege xin'wana na xin'wana xa ririm hi vhiki.
- Nakambe tsundzuka ku tirhisa maavele ya nkarhi hi xiyege hi vhiki. Languta eka pheji ya 4.
- Kuma switsundzuxo eka nkomiso wo Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe eka pheji ya 5 ku kuma swiletelo.
- Tirhisa xiletelo xo landzelerisa ntirho ku tumbuluxa rhekodi yo olova ya ntirho lowu u wu endlaka vhiki na vhiki.

## ATP

- Ku na 5 wa Nkunguhato na Swiletelo swo landzelerisa ntirho leswi nga hava nchumu, leswi u nga swi tirhisaka ku kunguhata na ku landzelerisa kharikhulamu loko u yi fikelerile eka kotara.
- U nga ha hlawula ku endla mpfuxeto eka mavhiki ya 9 & 10.
- Loko u swi tsakela, tivumbеле ntoloveloo na mgingiriko ya wena, kambe tiyisisa leswaku swi landzelela swiletelo swa XIPHOKHAMA na Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe.
- Kutani, titumbuluxele Nkunguhato na Xiletelo xo Landzelerisa ntirho ku landzelerisa kharikhulamu loko u yi fikelerile eka kotara 4.

*Tsundzuka, nonganoko lowu wo dyondza wa NECT Giredi 1-3 Ririmi ra le kaya wa kumeka ku va wu kopunuriwa eka website: [www.nect.org.za](http://www.nect.org.za)*

## Nkongomelo wa 1:

| <b>Nghingiriko</b>       | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>          | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              |
|                          | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>       | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              |

| Nghingiriko                                    | Vhiki 1                 | Kamba                              | Vhiki 1                | Kamba |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| <b>KU HLAYA SWIN'WE</b>                        | XITSHURIWA:             | XITSHURIWA:                        |                        |       |
|  | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |                                    |                        |       |
|  |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WALE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |                        |       |
|  |                         |                                    | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO: |       |
| <b>KU TSALA</b>                                | NHLOKOMHAKA NANTIRHO:   |                                    |                        |       |
| <b>KU HLAYA HI INTLAWA<br/>LOKU LETERIWAKA</b> | TINOTSI:                |                                    |                        |       |

## Nkongomelo wa 2:

| <b>Ngingiriko</b>        | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>          | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              |
|                          | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>       | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              |

| Nghingiriko                                    | Vhiki 1                 | Kamba                              | Vhiki 1                | Kamba |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| <b>KU HLAYA SWIN'WE</b>                        | XITSHURIWA:             | XITSHURIWA:                        |                        |       |
|  | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |                                    |                        |       |
|  |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WALE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |                        |       |
|  |                         |                                    | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO: |       |
| <b>KU TSALA</b>                                | NHLOKOMHAKA NANTIRHO:   |                                    |                        |       |
| <b>KU HLAYA HI INTLAWA<br/>LOKU LETERIWAKA</b> | TINOTSI:                |                                    |                        |       |

### Nkongomelo wa 3:

| <b>Ngingiriko</b>        | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>          | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              |
|                          | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>       | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              |

| Nghingiriko                                    | Vhiki 1                 | Kamba                              | Vhiki 1                | Kamba |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| <b>KU HLAYA SWIN'WE</b>                        | XITSHURIWA:             | XITSHURIWA:                        |                        |       |
|  | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |                                    |                        |       |
|  |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WALE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |                        |       |
|  |                         |                                    | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO: |       |
| <b>KU TSALA</b>                                | NHLOKOMHAKA NANTIRHO:   |                                    |                        |       |
| <b>KU HLAYA HI INTLAWA<br/>LOKU LETERIWAKA</b> | TINOTSI:                |                                    |                        |       |

#### Nkongomelo wa 4:

| <b>Ngingiriko</b>        | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>          | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              |
|                          | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>       | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              |

| Nghingiriko                                    | Vhiki 1                 | Kamba                              | Vhiki 1                | Kamba |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| <b>KU HLAYA SWIN'WE</b>                        | XITSHURIWA:             | XITSHURIWA:                        |                        |       |
|  | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |                                    |                        |       |
|  |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WALE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |                        |       |
|  |                         |                                    | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO: |       |
| <b>KU TSALA</b>                                |                         | NHLOKOMHAKA NANTIRHO:              |                        |       |
| <b>KU HLAYA HI INTLAWA<br/>LOKU LETERIWAKA</b> | TINOTSI:                |                                    |                        |       |

## Nkongomelo wa 5: Mpfluxeto

| <b>Ngingiriko</b>        | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                       | <b>Kamba</b> |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>          | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              | NTIVOMARITO:                         |              |
|                          | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              | RISIMU / XINSIN'WANA:                |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:                |              |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              | MIMPFUMAWULO:                        |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              | MIGINGIRIKO:                         |              |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>       | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              | MI / MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              |

| Nghingiriko                                    | Vhiki 1                 | Kamba                              | Vhiki 1                | Kamba |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| <b>KU HLAYA SWIN'WE</b>                        | XITSHURIWA:             | XITSHURIWA:                        |                        |       |
|  | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |                                    |                        |       |
|  |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WALE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |                        |       |
|  |                         |                                    | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO: |       |
| <b>KU TSALA</b>                                | NHLOKOMHAKA NANTIRHO:   |                                    |                        |       |
| <b>KU HLAYA HI INTLAWA<br/>LOKU LETERIWAKA</b> | TINOTSI:                |                                    |                        |       |



# Nongonoko wa Makambelelo

## Makambelelo ya Madyondzelo

- Nongonoko wo kambela lowu landzelaka wu katsa vuswikoti bya nkoka bya nhluvukiso wa vuswikoti bya ku hlaya leswi vadyondzi va wena va faneleke ku swi kota eka xiyenge lexi.
- Lawa hi wona **masungulo ya vuswikoti bya ku hlaya** lebyi **vadyondzi hinkwavo va faneleke ku va na byona** loko va **heta Giredi ya 3**.
- A ku na ndlela yo hatlisa no olova ku landzelerisa ‘Makambelelo ya Madyondzelo, kumbe ‘Makambelelo ya Mafundza’.
- Ku ku pfuna ku endla leswi hi ndlela leyi nga ni xikongomelo, u nga ringeta leswi landzelaka:
  - a Va na **buku yo rhekhodela makambelelo**, tshama na yona nkarhi hinkwawo.
  - b Buku leyi yi fanele ku tsariwa XIHUNDLA.
  - c Eka buku leyi, **va na na xiyenge xa mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana**.
  - d Siku hinkwaro, **lemuka matirhelo ya vadyondzi**, kutani **u endla tinotsi ta leswi u swi xiyaka** leswi nga na vuxaka na vuswikoti lebyi.
- Lemuka swinene **vadyondzi lava nga endliku nhluvuko**, kutani u tirha na vona ku adiresa mintlhontlho ya vona.

## Nongonoko wo kambela: FP Ririmiri ra le Kaya

| NTIRHO LOWUKULU   | ✓ |
|---|---|
| U landzela swipimelo na leswi languteriweke etlilasini  |   |
| U lawula matitwelo ya yena  |   |
| U tirha a ri yexe   |   |
| U kota ku tirhisana ni mintlawa   |   |
| U kongomana na mitirho a yi heta hi nkarhi lowu nga hetiki mbilu  |   |
| U tsundzuka na ku yelanisa dyondzo ya khale na leyintshwa   |   |
| U tumbuluxa na ku hlaysia vuxaka lebyinene  |   |
| U ringetela hambi swi tika – a nga heli matimba   |   |
| KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA  | ✓ |
| U hluvukisa na ku tirhisa ntivomarito lowu yaka wu bohana   |   |
| U landzelela swiletelo  |   |
| U vutisa swivutiso  |   |
| U hlamula swivutiso hi mfanelo, a tirhisa swivulwa leswi swi yaka swi bohana                                  |   |
| U tirhisa vuswikoti byo bula na byo vulavula hi mfanelo   |   |
| NDZEMUKO WA MIMPFUMAWULO & NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO  | ✓ |
| U phemelela marito a humesela mimpfumawulo ya wona ha wun'we wun'we hi nomo                                   |   |
| U twananisa mimpfumawulo yi va marito hi nomo   |   |
| U lemuka na ku hlaya mimpfumawulo hinkwayo leyi dyondzisiweke (u dyondza ku hlangana ka letere na mpfumawulo) |   |
| U vumba na ku phemelela marito lama tsariweke ehansi hi ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke            |   |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>KU HLAYA</b>   | ✓ |
| Nkarhi hinkwaho u ringeta ku hundzuluxa (ku twarisa) marito mantshwa hi ku tirhisa vutivi bya letere na mpfumawulo  |   |
| U hlaya switshuriwa eka maphepha yo tirhela hi nkhuluko lowu kulaka na nkhaqato   |   |
| <b>NTWISISO</b>   | ✓ |
| <i>Eka Xiyimo xa Masungulo, vuswikoti lebyi byi fanele byi akiwa hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya swin'we – loko mudyondzisi a karhi hlayela ehenhla switshuriwa swo bohana.</i> |   |
| U komba ku navela ku tiva na ntsakelo hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya swin'we switori   |   |
| U hlamula swivutiso swo tsundzuka hi nkaqato  |   |
| U nyika tinhlamulo leti nga na ndzandzelelano, mavonelo lama seketeriwaka eka swivutiso swa 'hikokwalaho ka yini'   |   |
| U endla nkomiso wa swiendleko swa nkoka eswitorini swo hlayela ehenhla  |   |
| U vula xikongomelo kumbe hungu ra switori leswi hlayiwaka   |   |
| U tsundzuka na ku yelanisa switori leswi se swi hlayiweke na switori swintshwa  |   |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>  | ✓ |
| U khoma penisele na switirhisiwa swo tsala hi mfanelo – a tirhisa makhomelo yo khoma hi tintiho tinharhu  |   |
| U tsala maletere lama dyondzisiweke hi mfanelo no hlayeka   |   |
| U tsala hi rivilo leri nga vilerisiki – u heta mitirho hi nkarhi lowu vekiweke  |   |
| <b>KU TSALA</b>   | ✓ |
| U tirhisa ku tsala ku hundzisela mavonelo yakwe ( a nga kopunuli)   |   |
| U tsala a ri yexe (u na wona maqhinga ya ku tsala, wa ma tirhisa ku hetisa mitirho yo tsala)  |   |
| U tirhisa vutivi byo yelanisa mpfumawulo na letere ku tsala marito (mapeletelo yo tiendlela)  |   |
| U hlayela vanghana leswi a swi tsaleke  |   |

### Makambelelo ya Madyondzelo

- U nga hlawula ku **titumbuluxela wa wena Ntirho wa Makambelelo ya Mafundza** ku ya hi swiletelo leswi nyikiweke eka '**Revised Section 4**' eka **XIPHOKHAMA**.
- Ndlela yin'wana, xikombiso xa **Ntirho wa Makambelelo ya Mafundza wa Kotara ya 4 xi katsiwile laha hansi**. U nga tirhisa Ntirho wa Makambelelo lawa ya Mafundza leswi ma nga xiswona, kumbe u cinca ko karhi leswaku ma tirhiseka etlilasini ya wena.
- 'Khadi ra mikutlunyo' ri katsiwile laha u nga tsalaka mbuyelo wa xikambelo xa vadyondzi eka xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana.

## Matirhiselo ya Rhubiriki

- Rhubiriki leyi landzelaka yi na mune wa tinhlamuselo ta tilevhele'
- Ti tlhela ti kombisa swiletelo swa mpimo swa levhele yin'wana na yin'wana.
- Ku engetela, maraka yi nyikiwile eka nhlamuselo yin'wana na yin'wana. Leswi swi swi kombisiwile eka swiangi ekusuhi na nhlamuselo ku ya hi swilaveko.
- U nga tirhisa swihlawulekisi leswi ku kambela vadyondzi va wena hi tindlela to hambana, ku ya hi ntsakelo wa xifundzankulu kumbe xifundza xa wena. Xikombiso:
  - a** U nga ha hlawula ku tiendlela nhlayo xikarhi ya levhele kumbe mpimo wa nghingiriko wo kambela.
  - b** Kumbe, u nga hlawula ku tiendlela maraka ya mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana.

### Xikombiso:

- Mudyondzisi wa Ntsako u vekerile xihambano eka ku humelela ka yena ku ya hi swilaveko.
- U vona leswaku swihambano swi wela ko tala eka LEVHELE ya 2/ MPIMO wa 3-4. kKambe, u na LEVHELE yin'we ya LEVHELE 1/ nkutlunyo wa MPIMO 2. Kutani, u n'wi nyika **MPIMO wa 3**.
- Kutani, u tiendlela nkutlunyo ku ya hi timaraka eka xilaveko xin'wana na xin'wana. U kuma maraka ya 5 eka 14. Loko a avanyisa hi 2, u kuma 2.5, leyi a yi rhendzelaka ekusuhi na **MPIMO wa 3**.

| RHUBIRIKI         | LEVHELE 1<br>MPIMO 1-2   | LEVHELE 2<br>MPIMO 3-4  | LEVHELE 3<br>MPIMO 5-6   | LEVHELE 4<br>MPIMO 7   |
|-------------------|--|---|--|--|
| <b>XILAVEKO 1</b> | Mudyondzi u rungula switsongo hi xitor ihi ndzandzelelano wo hoxeka. (1)                         | Mudyondzi mikarhi yin'wana wa yimanyana, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (2) <b>X</b>                     | Mudyondzi u rungula xitor ihi nkhuluko, hi mikarhi a miyelanyana, wa kanakana kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (3) | Mudyondzi u rungula swo tala hi xitor ihi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke, a nyika vuxokoxoko lebyi ringaneleke ku veka nhlamuselo erivaleni. (4-5) |
| <b>XILAVEKO 2</b> | Mudyondzi wa miyela hi xitalo, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (1)           | Mudyondzi mikarhi yin'wana wa yimanyana, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (2) <b>X</b>                     | Mudyondzi u rungula xitor ihi nkhuluko, hi mikarhi a miyelanyana, wa kanakana kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (3) | Mudyondzi u rungula xitor ihi nkhuluko na hi ku titshemba, a nga yimi, a nga kanakani kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (4-5)           |
| <b>XILAVEKO 3</b> | A ku na ku hambanisa eka thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito, kumbe mudyondzi a nga twali. (1) <b>X</b> | Mikarhi yin'wana mudyondzi u hambanisa thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito, kambe a hi nkarhi hinkwawo a swi endlaka hi mfanelo. (2) | Mudyondzi u hambanisa thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito loko a hlaya, ku ri na nkucetelonyana.(3)                                 | Mudyondzi u hambanisa thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito loko a hlaya, ku ri na nkucetelolo lowukulu. (4)  |

## **Macincelo**

- Cinca maraka leyi nga 14 ku ya eka mpimo wa 1-7 hi ku avanyisa hi 2.

## **Hi tshemba leswaku mi ta kuma xiletelo lexi xa makambelelo xi ri lexi pfunaka swinene**

- *I swa nkoka ku tsundzuka leswaku mintirho leyi ya makambelelo na maendlelo ya mikhakhuleto i swiringanyeto.*
- *Mi komberiwa ku landzelela swileriso swa xifundzankulu kumbe xifundza xa n'wina loko swi ta eka swilaveko swa makambelelo.*

| Mavito ya vadyondzi | Ku yingisela & ku vulavula | Ntivomimpfumawulo | Ku hlaya & Ntwisiso | Hi ku angarhela  |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
|                     |                            |                   |                     | U tsala tindzimana ti2 (10<br>wa swiyulwa) hi mintokto<br>kumbe swiendelko. U trhisa<br>ku hikahata hi mfanelo. U<br>trhisa mikarhi hi mfanelo.<br>trhisa mikarhi hi mfanelo.                                    |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | U kopunula na ku tsala<br>mari to yo koma hi ku koka.<br>minkumbetelo.   |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | U longloxa swiendelko<br>hi ndzandzelaneo<br>lowu fanleke. U endla<br>ntolovel.  |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | U hlamula swiutiso swa<br>utolovel.  |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | U hlamula swiutiso swa<br>nkhuluko na matitwelo.<br>loko ku hlaywa. U hlaya hi<br>swa hlamusela uswilkoti<br>wa ximbangu na xivumbeke<br>mimpfumawulo, xoapaxopo<br>utrhisa marito yo voniwa,<br>xiyimo xa yena. |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | U lemuka switwari swo fana<br>leswi swi fambaka swin'we  |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | U vumba marito hi ku<br>dyondziswike lembé lerí.<br>trhisa mimpfumawulo leyí   |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | U yingisela voxokoeko<br>bya switotri na ku hlamula<br>swiutiso swo pfuleka.   |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | U yingisela ndzandzelaneo<br>wa swileriso leswi yaka<br>a leriswaka swo na hi<br>mfanelo.  |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12  |
|                     |                            |                   |                     | Nomboro ya<br>Ngingiriko wa<br>Makambelelo<br>Ku xiyaxiya<br>ettilasini  |

## Giredi 2 Kotara 4: Xikombiso xa Ntirho wa Makambelelo ya Mafundza

| 4.1: KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA / NTWISISO |   |
|--|---|
| <b>XIKONGOMELO</b>                         | <p><b>U yingisela na ku tinghenisa eka xitshuriwa ku:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• U hlamula swivutiso swa ntwisiso mayelana na vuxokoxoko bya xitshuriwa</li> <li>• U hlamula swivutiso swo pfuleka hi xitshuriwa</li> <li>• U landzelerisa swiendleko swa xitshuriwa hi mfanelo</li> <li>• U endla minkumbetelo hi ximunhuhatwa eka xitshuriwa</li> <li>• U endla minkumbetelo</li> </ul>   |
| <b>MAENDLELO</b>                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leswi swi nga endliwa nkarhi wun'wana na wun'wana ku suka eka Vhiki ra 4 ku fika eka Vhiki 7</li> <li>• Endla leswi hi va Ravuntlhanu hi nkarhi wa nghingiriko wa swa nomo: Ku kanelia hi ku Hlaya swin'we kumbe hi va Ravuntlhanu hi nkarhi wo Hlaya swin'we: Nghingiriko wa le Ndzhaku ko Hlaya</li> </ul>   |
| <b>NGHINGIRIKO</b>                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tirhisa xitori xa ku Hlaya swin'we xa vhiki leri nga hela.</li> <li>• Tshamisisa vadyondzi ku hetisa ntirho.</li> <li>• Kutani, vitana vadyondzi hi un'we un'we edesikini ra wena ku hetisa makambelelo.</li> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi va 1-2 ku hlamula xin'we xa mixaka leyi landzelaka ya swivutiso mayelana na xitshuriwa:</li> </ul> <p><b>Swivutiso swa ntwisiso mayelana na Vuxokoxoko</b></p> <p><b>1</b> Mani..?<br/> <b>2</b> Yini...?<br/> <b>3</b> Rih...?<br/> <b>4</b> Njhani...?<br/> <b>5</b> Kwihi...?</p> <p><b>Swivutiso swo pfuleka</b></p> <p><b>1</b> Hikokwalaho ka yini u ehleketa...?<br/> <b>2</b> Xana u nga endla ku yelanisa na...?<br/> <b>3</b> Loko a wu ri....xana a wu ta endla yini? Hikokwalaho ka yini?</p> <p><b>Ndzandzelelano</b></p> <p><b>1</b> Xana ku humelele yini eku sunguleni ka xitori?<br/> <b>2</b> Xana ku humelele yini eku heteleleni ka xitori?<br/> <b>3</b> Xana ku humelele yini endzhaku ka ...?<br/> <b>4</b> Xana xo sungula ku humelela i yini: ...kumbe...?</p> <p><b>Minkumbetelo</b></p> <p><b>1</b> Xana u nga kumbetela yini hi ... ku suka eka ...?<br/> <b>2</b> Xana u ehleketa yini .... ?<br/> <b>3</b> Hikokwalaho ka yini u ehleketa leswaku ...?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul> |

| <b>RHUBIRIKI<br/>4.1.KU YINGISELA &amp;<br/>KU VULAVULA</b> | <b>LEVHELE 1<br/>MPIMO 1-2</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 2<br/>MPIMO 3-4</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 3<br/>MPIMO 5-6</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 4<br/>MPIMO 7</b>  |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| <b>SWIVUTISO SWO<br/>PFULEKA</b>                            | Mudyondzi wa karhateka ku hlamula swivutiso swo pfuleka hi xitshuriwa hambiloko a pfuniwa. (1-2)  | Mudyondzi u kota ku hlamula swivutiso swo pfuleka hi xitshuriwa a ri na nseketelo. (3-4)                             | Mudyondzi u hlamula swivutiso swo pfuleka hi xitshuriwa, kambe a nga swi koti ku seketela nhlamulo. (5-6)               | Mudyondzi u hlamula swivutiso swo pfuleka hi xitshuriwa, na ku seketela nhlamulo. (7)                           |
| <b>RHUBIRIKI<br/>4.1.KU HLAYELA<br/>NTWISISO</b>            | <b>LEVHELE 1<br/>MPIMO 1-2</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 2<br/>MPIMO 3-4</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 3<br/>MPIMO 5-6</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 4<br/>MPIMO 7</b>  |
| <b>SWIVUTISO SWO<br/>PFULEKA</b>                            | Mudyondzi u kota ku tsundzuka hi mfanelo vuxokoxoko byin'we ku suka eka xitori.(1)  | Mudyondzi u tsundzuka hi mfanelo vuxokoxoko byin'wana ku suka exitorini, a ri karhi a tsundzuxiwa. (2)               | Mudyondzi u tsundzuka hi mfanelo vuxokoxoko hinkwabyo ku suka exitorini, a ri karhi a tsundzuxiwa. (3)                  | Mudyondzi u lemuka hi mfanelo vuxokoxoko hinkwabyo bya xitori hi xihatla, hi nkhuluko na hi nkhaqato. (4-5)     |
| <b>NDZANDZELELANO</b>                                       | Mudyondzi a nga swi koti ku landzelerisa hi mfanelo swiendleko swa le ka xitshuriwa, hambiloko a pfuniwa.(1)                            | Mudyondzi u kota ku landzelerisa hi mfanelo swiendleko swa le ka xitshuriwa hi ku seketeriwa. (2)                    | Mudyondzi u kota ku landzelerisa hi mfanelo swiendleko swa le ka xitshuriwa kambe u teka nkarhi. (3)                    | Mudyondzi u landzelerisa swiendleko hinkwaswo swa le ka xitshuriwa hi xihatla na hi mfanelo. (4-5)              |
| <b>NKUMBETELO</b>   | Mudyondzi a nga swi koti ku endla nkumbetelo lowu twisisekaka hi ximunhuhatwa kumbe xanchumu ku suka exitorini hambiloko a pfuniwa. (1) | Mudyondzi u endla nkumbetelo lowu twisisekaka hi ximunhuhatwa kumbe xanchumu ku suka exitorini hi ku seketeriwa. (2) | Mudyondzi u endla nkumbetelo lowu twisisekaka hi ximunhuhatwa kumbe xanchumu ku suka exitorini handle ka nseketelo. (3) | Mudyondzi u endla nkumbetelo wa kahle hi ximunhuhatwa kumbe xanchumu ku suka exitorini handle ka nseketelo. (4) |

#### 4.2: NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <b>XIKONGOMELO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>U vumba marito hi ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke</b></li> </ul>  |
| <b>MAENDLELO</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endla leswi hi Vhiki ra 5 kumbe 6, hi Musumbhunuku hi nkarhi wa dyondzontsongo ya Ntivontsalo</li> </ul>  |
| <b>NGHINGIRIKO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Kombela vadyondzi ku pfula pheji ro basa kutani va tsala nhlokohaka: Xikambelwana xa Ntivomarito</li> <li>Lexi landzelaka, komba vadyondzi ku petsa phepha hi le xikarhi etibukwini ta vona, kutani va tsala tinomboro 1-10 endzilakaneni, kutani a tsala 11 – 20 exikarhi ka pheji.</li> <li>Hlamusela vadyondzi leswaku u ta vitana nomboro na mpfumawulo kumbe rito. Va fanele va tsala rito ekusuhi na nomboro leyi faneleke.</li> <li>Loko mudyondzi a nga swi tivi ku tsala rito, u fanele ku dirowa ntila lowutsongo ekusuhi na nomboro.</li> <li>Xo landzela, hlamusela vadyondzi leswaku u ta va vitanelia swivulwa swimbirhi. Va fanele va tsala ehansi. Va fanele va tirhisa mahikahatelo lamanene.</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku miyela hi mikarhi ya swikambelwana, va nga languti eka ntirho wa van'wana.</li> <li>Endla nonganoko wa 20 wa marito lawa u nga ta vitanelia – tiyisisa leswaku mimpfumawulo hinkwayo leyi kamberiwaka yi dyondzisiwile.</li> <li>Endla swivulwa swi2 swo koma swa 5 wa marito hi xin'we. Leswi swi fanele ku va marito yo voniwa kumbe mimpfumawulo leyi vadyondzi va faneleke ku yi tiva.</li> <li>Emakumu ya xikambelwana, hlengeleta tibuku ta vadyondzi kutani u ti koroketa.</li> <li>Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul> |

| RHUBIRIKI   | LEVHELE 1<br>MPIMO 1-2  | LEVHELE 2<br>MPIMO 3-4  | LEVHELE 3<br>MPIMO 5-6   | LEVHELE 4<br>MPIMO 7   |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| <b>MPELETO WA<br/>MARITO YA<br/>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>   | Mudyondzi u kume exikarhi ka 1-6 wa marito hi mfanelo. (1-2)            | Mudyondzi u kume exikarhi ka 7 – 12 wa marito hi mfanelo. (3-4) | Mudyondzi u kume exikarhi ka 13 - 18 wa marito hi mfanelo. (5-6) | Mudyondzi u kume exikarhi ka 19 - 20 wa marito hi mfanelo. (7-8) |
| <b>MPELETO WA<br/>SWIVULWA SWA<br/>MBITANELO</b>  | Mudyondzi u kume exikarhi ka 0-3 wa marito hi mfanelo.(1)               | Mudyondzi u kume exikarhi ka 4-6 wa marito hi mfanelo.(2)       | Mudyondzi u kume exikarhi ka 7-8 wa marito hi mfanelo.(3)        | Mudyondzi u kume exikarhi ka 9-10 wa marito hi mfanelo.(4)       |
| <b>KU HIKAHATA<br/>SWIVULWA SWA<br/>MBITANELO</b><br>(Letere lerikulu eku sunguleni ka xivulwa xin'wana na xin'wana. Hiko emakumu ya xivulwa xin'wana na xin'wana.) | Mudyondzi u tirhise 0 kumbe 1 wa mimfungho yo hikahata hi mfanelo. (.5) | Mudyondzi u tirhise 2 wa mimfungho yo hikahata hi mfanelo. (1)  | Mudyondzi u tirhise 3 wa mimfungho yo hikahata hi mfanelo. (1.5) | Mudyondzi u tirhise 4 wa mimfungho yo hikahata hi mfanelo. (2)   |

#### 4.3: NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO / KU HLAYA SWIN'WE

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <b>XIKONGOMELO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• U lemuka mpfumawulo wa switwari swimbirhi leswi fambaka swin'we</li> <li>• U hlayela ehenhla buku eka xiyimo xa yena.</li> <li>• U tirhisa marito yo voniwa, mimpfumawulo, vuswikoti byo kuma mongo wa mhaka na vuswikoti byo hundzuluxa.</li> <li>• U hlaya hi nkhuluko lowu ndlandlamukaka na matitwelo.</li> </ul>   |
| <b>MAENDLELO</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leswi swi nga endliwa nkarhi wun'wana na wun'wana ku suka eka Vhiki ra 6 ku fika eka Vhiki 8</li> <li>• Endla leswi hi nkarhi wa Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka</li> </ul>  |
| <b>NGHINGIRIKO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hi nkarhi wa 'Ku Hlaya hi Ntlawa loku Leteriwaka' vitana xirho ha xin'we xin'we xa ntlawa ku ta ku hlayela.</li> <li>• Sungula hi ku kombela mudyondzi ku hlaya nonganoko wa mimpfumawulo na marito lama tirhisaka mimpfumawulo ya switwari swimbirhi leswi fambaka swin'we lawa va faneleke ku ma tiva, xikombiso: aa! ee! oo! tani hi le ka ahee, gaa, mananoo, yoo, whii)</li> <li>• Lexi landzelaka, kombela mudyondzi ku hlayela ehenhla ku suka eka xitshuriwa xa xiyimo xa yena. Tiyisisa leswaku xitshuriwa xi katsa marito lama hundzuluxekaka.</li> <li>• Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul> |

| <b>RHUBIRIKI<br/>4.3 NTIVIMIMPUMAWULO</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 1<br/>MPIMO 1-2</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 2<br/>MPIMO 3-4</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 3<br/>MPIMO 5-6</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 4<br/>MPIMO 7</b>   |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| <b>U LEMUKA NA KU HLAYA<br/>MIMPUMAWULO YA<br/>SWITWARI SWIMBIRHI<br/>LESWI FAMBAKA SWIN'WE</b> | Mudyondzi wa tikkериwa ku hlaya<br>mimpumawulo na marito<br>man'wana na man'wana hi<br>mfanelo. (1-2)   | Mudyondzi u hlaya<br>mimpumawulo na marito<br>man'wana hi mfanelo. (3-4)   | Mudyondzi u hlaya<br>mimpumawulo na marito yo tala<br>hi mfanelo.(5-6)  | Mudyondzi u hlaya<br>mimpumawulo na marito<br>hinkwawo hi mfanelo.(7)  |
| <b>RHUBIRIKI<br/>4.3 KU HLAYA</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 1<br/>MPIMO 1-2</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 2<br/>MPIMO 3-4</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 3<br/>MPIMO 5-6</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 4<br/>MPIMO 7</b>   |
| <b>VUSWIKOTI BYO<br/>HUNDZULUXA</b>   | Mudyondzi u lava nseketele<br>swinene hi ntivomimpumawulo<br>ku suka eka mudyondzisi ku<br>kota ku hlaya rito leri a ngai ri<br>tiviki. Mudyondzi watikeriwa<br>ku phemelela marito ma<br>va hi mapeletwana kumbe<br>mimpumawulo. Mudyondzi utiva<br>marito matsongoy ya ntolovel/o/<br>marito lama tirhiswaka hi<br>ntolovel/o.(1) | Mudyondzi u ringeta ku tirhisisa<br>ntivomimpumawulo ku hlaya<br>marito yo kala a ngai ma tivi<br>kambe u lava nseketele ku suka<br>eka mudyondzisi. Mudyondzi wa<br>swi kota ku phemelela marito<br>ma va hi mapeletwana kumbe<br>mimpumawulo hi nseketele wa<br>mudyondzisi. Mudyondzi utiva<br>marito man'iwana ya ntolovel/o/<br>marito lama tirhiswaka hi<br>ntolovel/o.(2) | Mudyondzi u ringeta ku tirhisisa<br>ntivomimpumawulo na<br>mapeletwana ku twarisana<br>marito yo kala a ngai ma tivi,<br>naswona hi xitalo u twanansisa<br>mimpumawulo ku vumb<br>rito. Mudyondzi utiva marito<br>hinkwawo lama dyondzisiweke<br>ya ntolovel/o/ marito lama<br>tirhiswaka hi ntolovel/o.(4-5) | Mudyondzi u tirhisisa<br>ntivomimpumawulo na<br>mapeletwana ku twarisana<br>marito yo kala a ngai ma tivi,<br>naswona hi xitalo u twanansisa<br>mimpumawulo ku vumb<br>rito. Mudyondzi utiva marito<br>hinkwawo lama dyondzisiweke<br>ya ntolovel/o/ marito lama<br>tirhiswaka hi ntolovel/o.(4) |
| <b>NKHULUKO</b>   | Mudyondzi wa kanakana loko a<br>karhi a hlaya, wa miyela loko a<br>fika eka marito lawa a ngai ma<br>tiviki kumbe a tlula marito yo kala<br>a ngai ma tivi, u vuyeleta marito<br>kumbe swivulwana.(1)   | Mudyondzi u hlaya a karhi a<br>yimanyana kumbe ku kanakana.<br>Mudyondzi u na 'maganga' lawa<br>ya tikaka kuma hundza.(2)  | Mudyondzi u hlaya a karhi a<br>yimanyana hi ncino. U na ku<br>tikeriwa hi marito yo karhi na/hi<br>swivumbeko swa swivulwana.(3)  | Mudyondzi u hlaya a karhi a<br>yimanyana. Mudyondzi wa<br>swi kota ku tilulamisa loko a<br>hlaya marito yo karhi na /<br>swivumbeko swa swivulwana.(4-5)   |
| <b>MATITWELO</b>  | Mudyondzi u hlaya hi rito ro kala<br>ri nga cinci.(1)   | Minkarhi yin'wana, loko<br>mudyondzi a twa a tishemba, u<br>hambanisa thoni kumbe ntakuko<br>wa rito.(2)   | Mudyondzi u hlaya a kombisa<br>matitwelo, a hambanisa thoni na<br>ntakuso wa rito hi mfanelo. (3)   | Mudyondzi u hlaya a kombisa<br>matitwelo ya kahle swinene a<br>hambanisa thoni na ntakuso wa<br>rito. (4)  |

**4.4: NTIVONTSALO / KU TSALA**

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <b>XIKONGOMELO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• U kopunula na ku tsala marito yo koma hi ku koka.</li><li>• U tsala tindzimana ti2 (10 wa swivulwa) hi mintokoto ya yena n'wini kumbe swiendleko.</li><li>• U tirhisa swihikahato hi mfanelo.</li><li>• U tirhisa mikarhi hi mfanelo.</li></ul> |
| <b>MAENDLELO</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Endla leswi hi ku tirhisa dyondzo yo tsala ya Mavhiki ya 3-4, Mavhiki ya 5-6, kumbe Mavhiki ya 7-8.</li></ul>   |
| <b>NGHINGIRIKO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Fambisa dyondzo ya ku tsala tanihu ntolovel.</li><li>• Hlengeleta tibuku ta vadyondzi eku heleni ka ku tsala.</li><li>• Kambela ntivontsalo na ku tsala ka mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li></ul>  |

| <b>RHUBIRIKI</b><br><b>4.4 NTIVONTSALO</b> | <b>LEVHELE 1</b><br><b>MPIMO 1-2</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 2</b><br><b>MPIMO 3-4</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 3</b><br><b>MPIMO 5-6</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 4</b><br><b>MPIMO 7</b>   |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| <b>NTIVONTSALO: KU TSALA HI KU KOKA</b>    | Mudyondzi wa tikeriwa kutsala hi kukoka. Ku na swihoxo hi mavumbelo ya maletere na sayizi. Mudyondzi u tsala hi ku nonoka. (1-2) | Mudyondzi u endla nhluvuko eka matsalelo yo koka. Ka harina swihoxo hi mavumbelo ya sayizi ya maletere. Rivilo ra matsalelo ri kahle. (5-6) | Mudyondzi u endla nhluvuko wo saseka eka matsalelo yo koka. Ku na swihoxonyana hi mavumbelo ya sayizi ya maletere. Rivilo ra matsalelo ri kahle swinene. (7) | Mudyondzi u endla nhluvuko wo saseka eka matsalelo yo koka. Ku na swihoxonyana hi mavumbelo ya sayizi ya maletere. Rivilo ra matsalelo ri kahle. (7) |
| <b>RHUBIRIKI</b><br><b>4.4 NTIVONTSALO</b> | <b>LEVHELE 1</b><br><b>MPIMO 1-2</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 2</b><br><b>MPIMO 3-4</b>  | <b>LEVHELE 3</b><br><b>MPIMO 5-6</b>   | <b>LEVHELE 4</b><br><b>MPIMO 7</b>   |
| <b>KU TSALA: VUTUMBULUXI</b>               | Swaha nonoha kutwisia vonelo, kumbe ri hava vutumbuxi – ukopundle xikombiso xa mudyondzisi. (0)                                  | Vonelo na twisiseka naswona ri na vutumbuluxi, hambileswi ri yelanaka na xikombiso. (1)   | Vonelo i ra yena n'wini naswona ri na vutumbuluxi. (2)   | Vonelo i ra yena n'wini ri na vutumbuluxinaswona ri na vutshila. (3)   |
| <b>KU TSALA: KU LEHA NA XIVUMBEBKO</b>     | Xitshuriwa xi na swivulwa swa le hansi ka 6, kumbe swivulwa a swi na xivumbeko lexi faneleke xa tindzimana ti2. (1)              | Xitshuriwa xi na kwalomu ka 6-7 wa swivulwa. Swivulwa a swi na xivumbeko lexi faneleke xa tindzimana ti2. (2)                               | Xitshuriwa xi na swivulwa leswi 8-9 wa swivulwa. Swivulwa swi na xivumbeko lexi faneleke xa tindzimana ti2. (3)  | Xitshuriwa xi na swivulwa leswi nga riki ehansi ka 10. Swivulwa swi na xivumbeko lexi faneleke xa tindzimana ti2. (4)                                |
| <b>KU TSALA: SWIHIKAHATO</b>               | Mudyondzi wa tikeriwa ku tirthisa maletere lamakulu na tihiko hi mfanelo, hinkwawo na hi mfanelo hambiloko a pfuniwa. (0)        | Mudyondzi u tirthisa swihikahato lamakulu na tihiko hi mfanelo, kambe wa tikeriwa hi swihikahato swin'wana. (1)                             | Mudyondzi u tirthisa swihikahato hinkwawo leswi dyondzisiweke, kambe u endla swihoxo nkari na nkari. (2)   | Mudyondzi u tirthisa swihikahato hinkwawo leswi dyondzisiweke, kambe u endla swihoxo nkari na nkari. (2)   |
| <b>KU TSALA: NKARHI</b>                    | Mudyondzi wa tikeriwa kutsala a tirthisa nkari wun'we, hambiloko a pfuniwa ku suka eka rimba ra ntirho na hi mudyondzisi. (1)    | Mudyondzi wa swi kota ku tsala a tirthisa nkari wun'we, hi ku pfuniwa. U kota ku tirthisa nkari wa sweswi, sweswina lowu nga hundza. (2)    | Mudyondzi u kota ku tsala a tirthisa nkari wun'we, a ngapfuniwi. U kota ku tirthisa nkari wa sweswi, lowu nga hundza na lowu taka. (3)                       | Mudyondzi u kota ku tsala a tirthisa nkari wun'we hi mfanelo. U kota ku tirthisa nkari wa sweswi, lowu nga hundza na lowu taka. (4)                  |

